

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 20<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2017-2021 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>923,265</b>		<b>28,862,581</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	70,619	7.6%	6.8%
5 to 17 years	199,175	21.6%	19.0%
18 to 64 years	539,888	58.5%	61.7%
65 years and over	113,583	12.3%	12.5%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	117,120	12.7%	40.7%
Non-Anglo	806,145	87.3%	59.3%
Hispanic	771,066	83.5%	39.8%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	18,822	2.0%	13.5%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	16,210	1.8%	5.9%
<b>Population age 5 and over</b>	<b>852,646</b>		<b>26,903,358</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	297,863	34.9%	64.9%
Speaks other than English at home	554,783	65.1%	35.1%
Speaks English very well or well	443,593	52.0%	28.3%
Does not speak English well or at all	111,190	13.0%	6.8%
<b>Special populations <sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	105,439	NA	4,237,650
Veterans	33,383	NA	1,426,641
Active duty military	1,937	NA	102,600
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>297,377</b>		<b>10,239,341</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4</sup>	3.05	NA	2.76
Households by composition			
1 person	64,167	21.6%	25.3%
2 persons	83,083	27.9%	31.3%
3 or 4 persons	98,430	33.1%	31.0%
5 or more persons	51,697	17.4%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	220,164	74.0%	68.9%
Nonfamily households	77,213	26.0%	31.1%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>220,164</b>		<b>7,055,810</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	105,209	47.8%	46.5%
Married-couple families	65,970	30.0%	32.1%
Families with both parents employed	34,243	15.6%	18.6%
Single-parent families	39,239	17.8%	14.3%
Families with the parent employed	28,520	13.0%	11.5%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>270,717</b>		<b>7,752,643</b>
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	14,238	5.3%	5.6%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	199,217	73.6%	70.4%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	204,135	75.4%	68.5%
In college, graduate, or professional school	57,262	21.2%	24.0%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	<b>553,785</b>		<b>18,619,469</b>
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	117,120	21.1%	31.5%
Less than high school graduate	140,581	25.4%	15.2%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	<b>379,452</b>		<b>13,618,630</b>
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	280,932	74.0%	79.4%
Government sector	62,135	16.4%	13.6%
Self-employed	35,926	9.5%	6.8%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	11,560	3.0%	2.8%
Construction	35,484	9.4%	8.7%
Manufacturing	20,912	5.5%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	9,976	2.6%	2.7%
Retail trade	47,705	12.6%	11.1%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	20,283	5.3%	6.2%
Information	3,908	1.0%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	17,634	4.6%	6.8%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	34,561	9.1%	11.9%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	100,787	26.6%	21.7%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	36,504	9.6%	8.8%
Other services, except public administration	21,332	5.6%	5.0%
Public administration	18,806	5.0%	4.1%
<b>Population age 16 to 64</b>	<b>570,740</b>		<b>18,640,383</b>
Worked at all in the past 12 months	400,748	70.2%	76.0%
Worked 50-52 weeks	312,889	54.8%	59.7%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	262,927	46.1%	52.7%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	49,962	8.8%	7.0%



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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	District Percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	339,266		11,433,880
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	43,200	12.7%	14.5%
Built between 2000 and 2009	72,365	21.3%	18.4%
Built between 1990 and 1999	57,093	16.8%	14.6%
Built between 1970 and 1989	96,454	28.4%	30.1%
Built before 1970	70,154	20.7%	22.3%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	183,092	54.0%	55.9%
Renter-occupied	114,285	33.7%	33.7%
Vacant	41,889	12.3%	10.4%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4</sup>	\$977	NA	\$1,228
Average value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4</sup>	\$149,108	NA	\$260,134
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	183,092		6,391,061
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	26,988	14.7%	7.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	49,687	27.1%	12.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	67,258	36.7%	28.7%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	35,495	19.4%	41.2%
\$500,000 and above	3,664	2.0%	9.5%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	31,634	17.3%	15.5%
20 to 34.9 percent	42,368	23.1%	24.6%
Less than 20 percent	107,305	58.6%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	6,845	3.7%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	176,247	96.3%	97.9%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	114,285		3,848,280
Gross rent <sup>9</sup>			
Less than \$500	11,477	10.0%	5.2%
\$500 to \$749	21,146	18.5%	9.4%
\$750 to \$999	30,789	26.9%	20.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	21,359	18.7%	21.5%
\$1,250 and above	21,707	19.0%	38.7%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	43,526	38.1%	36.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	32,897	28.8%	32.3%
Less than 20 percent	27,718	24.3%	24.1%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	12,850	11.2%	10.4%
One or more vehicles	101,435	88.8%	89.6%

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- <sup>1</sup> The district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>6</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>7</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- <sup>8</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>9</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.