

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 11<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2015-2019 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>893,917</b>		<b>28,260,856</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	59,847	6.7%	7.1%
5 to 17 years	164,188	18.4%	18.9%
18 to 64 years	558,260	62.5%	61.8%
65 years and over	111,622	12.5%	12.3%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	451,569	50.5%	42.0%
Non-Anglo	442,348	49.5%	58.0%
Hispanic	265,333	29.7%	39.3%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	114,669	12.8%	13.2%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	63,418	7.1%	5.5%
<b>Population age 5 and over</b>	<b>834,070</b>		<b>26,261,053</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	628,028	75.3%	64.5%
Speaks other than English at home	206,042	24.7%	35.5%
Speaks English very well or well	169,503	20.3%	28.1%
Does not speak English well or at all	36,539	4.4%	7.4%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	134,076	NA	4,358,441
Individuals with disabilities	95,069	NA	3,187,623
Veterans	50,431	NA	1,453,450
Active duty military	1,073	NA	93,394
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>314,442</b>		<b>9,691,647</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4</sup>	2.79	NA	2.85
Households by composition			
1 person	73,457	23.4%	25.2%
2 persons	101,959	32.4%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	102,751	32.7%	31.1%
5 or more persons	36,275	11.5%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	224,894	71.5%	69.3%
Nonfamily households	89,548	28.5%	30.7%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>224,894</b>		<b>6,712,183</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	103,508	46.0%	46.8%
Married-couple families	75,733	33.7%	32.3%
Families with both parents employed	46,727	20.8%	18.4%
Single-parent families	27,775	12.4%	14.5%
Families with the parent employed	23,495	10.4%	11.8%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District Percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	241,891		7,681,758
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	14,217	5.9%	6.0%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	166,125	68.7%	69.8%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	161,599	66.8%	68.8%
In college, graduate, or professional school	61,549	25.4%	24.3%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	590,667		18,131,554
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	189,374	32.1%	29.9%
Less than high school graduate	65,463	11.1%	16.3%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District Percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	434,043		13,253,631
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	343,669	79.2%	80.1%
Government sector	66,600	15.3%	13.0%
Self-employed	23,384	5.4%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	9,308	2.1%	3.0%
Construction	36,532	8.4%	8.6%
Manufacturing	48,260	11.1%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	11,419	2.6%	2.9%
Retail trade	40,973	9.4%	11.4%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	25,415	5.9%	5.9%
Information	5,439	1.3%	1.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	24,156	5.6%	6.7%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	50,257	11.6%	11.5%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	106,731	24.6%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	36,963	8.5%	9.2%
Other services, except public administration	21,258	4.9%	5.2%
Public administration	17,332	4.0%	4.0%
<b>Population age 16 to 64</b>	584,818		18,273,711
Worked at all in the past 12 months	448,616	76.7%	75.4%
Worked 50-52 weeks	352,121	60.2%	59.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	316,091	54.0%	52.2%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	36,030	6.2%	6.8%

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<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>427,270</b>		<b>13,115,511</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	2,836	0.7%	1.4%
Private vehicle	394,789	92.4%	90.5%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	8,335	2.0%	1.9%
Taxi / other means	3,373	0.8%	1.2%
Worked at home	17,937	4.2%	5.0%
Travel time to work <sup>5</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	87,593	20.5%	23.6%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	134,674	31.5%	34.2%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	95,038	22.2%	20.8%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	46,457	10.9%	8.3%
60 minutes or more	45,571	10.7%	8.1%
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
Persons in poverty <sup>6</sup>	87,913	10.0%	14.7%
Per capita income <sup>4</sup>	\$36,266	NA	\$31,277
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>314,442</b>		<b>9,691,647</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	13,256	4.2%	6.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	30,591	9.7%	12.9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55,047	17.5%	21.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	93,836	29.8%	30.1%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	91,067	29.0%	21.7%
\$200,000 and over	30,645	9.7%	7.4%
Households with social security income	80,692	25.7%	25.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	11,821	3.8%	4.7%
Households with public assistance income <sup>7</sup>	3,583	1.1%	1.4%
Households that received food stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	28,201	9.0%	11.8%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>17,660</b>		<b>759,269</b>
With related children under age 18	13,275	75.2%	77.1%
Married couple families	4,080	23.1%	26.2%
Single-parent families	9,195	52.1%	50.9%
Female head of household	8,192	46.4%	44.4%
Male head of household	1,003	5.7%	6.4%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS <sup>4</sup>	District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	District Percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	354,992		10,937,026
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	35,713	10.1%	10.4%
Built between 2000 and 2009	74,434	21.0%	19.3%
Built between 1990 and 1999	56,532	15.9%	15.2%
Built between 1970 and 1989	119,543	33.7%	31.4%
Built before 1970	68,770	19.4%	23.7%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	214,114	60.3%	54.9%
Renter-occupied	100,328	28.3%	33.7%
Vacant	40,550	11.4%	11.4%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4</sup>	\$1,118	NA	\$1,045
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4</sup>	\$197,500	NA	\$172,500
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	214,114		6,004,802
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	11,808	5.5%	8.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19,792	9.2%	16.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	77,405	36.2%	32.2%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	96,770	45.2%	34.8%
\$500,000 and above	8,339	3.9%	7.6%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	29,183	13.6%	15.3%
20 to 34.9 percent	52,570	24.6%	24.9%
Less than 20 percent	131,215	61.3%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	3,061	1.4%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	211,053	98.6%	97.9%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	100,328		3,686,845
Gross rent <sup>9</sup>			
Less than \$500	4,375	4.4%	6.2%
\$500 to \$749	8,833	8.8%	13.4%
\$750 to \$999	23,344	23.3%	24.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	24,849	24.8%	20.7%
\$1,250 and above	35,071	35.0%	30.5%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	34,531	34.4%	35.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	33,755	33.6%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	26,703	26.6%	24.9%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	9,330	9.3%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	90,998	90.7%	89.5%

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- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2015-2019 ACS Summary File, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>6</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>7</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- <sup>8</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>9</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.