TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 98[1]
ACS 2015-2019 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate [1,2]	District Percent [3]	State [3]
Total population	198,170		28,260,856
Age			
0 to 4 years	11,719	5.9%	7.1%
5 to 17 years	43,136	21.8%	18.9%
18 to 64 years	121,187	61.2%	61.8%
65 years and over	22,128	11.2%	12.3%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	143,258	72.3%	42.0%
Non-Anglo	54,912	27.7%	58.0%
Hispanic	26,518	13.4%	39.3%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	10,555	5.3%	13.2%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	18,113	9.1%	5.5%
Population age 5 and over	186,451		26,261,053
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	154,671	83.0%	64.5%
Speaks other than English at home	31,780	17.0%	35.5%
Speaks English very well or well	27,965	15.0%	28.1%
Does not speak English well or at all	3,815	2.0%	7.4%
Special populations[4]			
Moved in the past 12 months	30,321	NA	4,358,441
Individuals with disabilities	14,813	NA	3,187,623
Veterans	12,233	NA	1,453,450
Active duty military	83	NA	93,394

SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate [1,2]	District Percent [3]	State [3]
Number of households	67,408		9,691,647
Average number of persons per household[4]	2.93	NA	2.85
Households by composition			
1 person	11,298	16.8%	25.2%
2 persons	23,119	34.3%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	25,815	38.3%	31.1%
5 or more persons	7,176	10.6%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	53,406	79.2%	69.3%
Nonfamily households	14,002	20.8%	30.7%
Number of families	53,406		6,712,183
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	26,096	48.9%	46.8%
Married-couple families	21,782	40.8%	32.3%
Families with both parents employed	13,603	25.5%	18.4%
Single-parent families	4,314	8.1%	14.5%
Families with the parent employed	3,911	7.3%	11.8%

2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Summary File
Analysis by Texas Legislative Council, Research Division

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate [1,2]	District Percent [3]	State [3]
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	58,248		7,681,758
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	4,348	7.5%	6.0%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	43,092	74.0%	69.8%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	39,958	68.6%	68.8%
In college, graduate, or professional school	10,808	18.6%	24.3%
Population age 25 and over	130,242		18,131,554
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	72,781	55.9%	29.9%
Less than high school graduate	5,167	4.0%	16.3%

SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate [1,2]	District Percent [3]	State [3]
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	102,808		13,253,631
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	86,772	84.4%	80.1%
Government sector	9,677	9.4%	13.0%
Self-employed	6,146	6.0%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	1,231	1.2%	3.0%
Construction	4,302	4.2%	8.6%
Manufacturing	9,967	9.7%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	4,316	4.2%	2.9%
Retail trade	10,663	10.4%	11.4%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	8,416	8.2%	5.9%
Information	3,154	3.1%	1.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	12,855	12.5%	6.7%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	14,180	13.8%	11.5%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	17,617	17.1%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	9,551	9.3%	9.2%
Other services, except public administration	3,623	3.5%	5.2%
Public administration	2,933	2.9%	4.0%
Population age 16 to 64	128,378		18,273,711
Worked at all in the past 12 months	105,725	82.4%	75.4%
Worked 50-52 weeks	81,992	63.9%	59.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	73,647	57.4%	52.2%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	8,345	6.5%	6.8%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	**District Estimate** [1,2]	**District Percent** [3]	**State** [3]
Workers age 16 and over	101,207		13,115,511
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	214	0.2%	1.4%
Private vehicle	89,562	88.5%	90.5%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	1,093	1.1%	1.9%
Taxi / other means	1,162	1.1%	1.2%
Worked at home	9,176	9.1%	5.0%
Travel time to work[5]			
Less than 15 minutes	18,874	18.6%	23.6%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	32,494	32.1%	34.2%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	24,413	24.1%	20.8%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	10,567	10.4%	8.3%
60 minutes or more	5,683	5.6%	8.1%

SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	**District Estimate** [1,2]	**District Percent** [3]	**State** [3]
Persons in poverty[6]	7,147	3.6%	14.7%
Per capita income[4]	$59,398	NA	$31,277
Number of households	67,408		9,691,647
Annual household income			
Less than $10,000	1,220	1.8%	6.1%
$10,000 to $24,999	2,951	4.4%	12.9%
$25,000 to $49,999	6,512	9.7%	21.8%
$50,000 to $99,999	15,757	23.4%	30.1%
$100,000 to $199,999	22,353	33.2%	21.7%
$200,000 and over	18,615	27.6%	7.4%
Households with social security income	13,621	20.2%	25.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	1,123	1.7%	4.7%
Households with public assistance income[7]	413	0.6%	1.4%
Households that received food stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	1,760	2.6%	11.8%
Number of families living in poverty	1,445		759,269
With related children under age 18	822	56.9%	77.1%
Married couple families	372	25.7%	26.2%
Single-parent families	450	31.1%	50.9%
Female head of household	387	26.8%	44.4%
Male head of household	63	4.4%	6.4%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate [1,2]	District Percent [3]	State [3]
Number of housing units	69,597		10,937,026
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	8,715	12.5%	10.4%
Built between 2000 and 2009	20,336	29.2%	19.3%
Built between 1990 and 1999	18,104	26.0%	15.2%
Built between 1970 and 1989	19,206	27.6%	31.4%
Built before 1970	3,236	4.6%	23.7%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	51,399	73.9%	54.9%
Renter-occupied	16,009	23.0%	33.7%
Vacant	2,189	3.1%	11.4%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost)[4]	$1,446	NA	$1,045
Median value of owner-occupied housing units[4]	$380,500	NA	$172,500
Number of owner-occupied housing units	51,399		6,004,802
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than $50,000	1,070	2.1%	8.9%
$50,000 to $99,999	645	1.3%	16.5%
$100,000 to $199,999	4,501	8.8%	32.2%
$200,000 to $499,999	28,881	56.2%	34.8%
$500,000 and above	16,302	31.7%	7.6%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income[8]			
35 percent or more	6,515	12.7%	15.3%
20 to 34.9 percent	14,668	28.5%	24.9%
Less than 20 percent	29,934	58.2%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	431	0.8%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	50,968	99.2%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	16,009		3,686,845
Gross rent[9]			
Less than $500	307	1.9%	6.2%
$500 to $749	117	0.7%	13.4%
$750 to $999	1,807	11.3%	24.2%
$1,000 to $1,249	2,911	18.2%	20.7%
$1,250 and above	10,369	64.8%	30.5%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income[8]			
35 percent or more	4,451	27.8%	35.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	5,837	36.5%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	5,058	31.6%	24.9%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	996	6.2%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	15,013	93.8%	89.5%

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[1] Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2015-2019 ACS Summary File, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.

[2] The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.

[3] State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.

[4] This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.

[5] Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.

[6] Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.

[7] Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.

[8] Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.

[9] Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.