

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 20<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2015-2019 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>187,841</b>		<b>28,260,856</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	9,906	5.3%	7.1%
5 to 17 years	30,174	16.1%	18.9%
18 to 64 years	104,733	55.8%	61.8%
65 years and over	43,028	22.9%	12.3%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	136,142	72.5%	42.0%
Non-Anglo	51,699	27.5%	58.0%
Hispanic	39,831	21.2%	39.3%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	9,460	5.0%	13.2%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	2,271	1.2%	5.5%
<b>Population age 5 and over</b>	<b>177,935</b>		<b>26,261,053</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	152,559	85.7%	64.5%
Speaks other than English at home	25,376	14.3%	35.5%
Speaks English very well or well	21,641	12.2%	28.1%
Does not speak English well or at all	3,735	2.1%	7.4%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	24,700	NA	4,358,441
Individuals with disabilities	26,939	NA	3,187,623
Veterans	16,223	NA	1,453,450
Active duty military	260	NA	93,394
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>67,112</b>		<b>9,691,647</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4</sup>	2.74	NA	2.85
Households by composition			
1 person	16,323	24.3%	25.2%
2 persons	28,127	41.9%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	16,600	24.7%	31.1%
5 or more persons	6,062	9.0%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	48,374	72.1%	69.3%
Nonfamily households	18,738	27.9%	30.7%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>48,374</b>		<b>6,712,183</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	16,494	34.1%	46.8%
Married-couple families	12,404	25.6%	32.3%
Families with both parents employed	8,145	16.8%	18.4%
Single-parent families	4,090	8.5%	14.5%
Families with the parent employed	3,469	7.2%	11.8%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>40,461</b>		<b>7,681,758</b>
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,591	6.4%	6.0%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	30,432	75.2%	69.8%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	29,295	72.4%	68.8%
In college, graduate, or professional school	7,438	18.4%	24.3%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	<b>132,642</b>		<b>18,131,554</b>
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	42,127	31.8%	29.9%
Less than high school graduate	12,614	9.5%	16.3%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	<b>80,620</b>		<b>13,253,631</b>
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	60,771	75.4%	80.1%
Government sector	11,952	14.8%	13.0%
Self-employed	7,665	9.5%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	2,341	2.9%	3.0%
Construction	8,995	11.2%	8.6%
Manufacturing	6,006	7.4%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	2,076	2.6%	2.9%
Retail trade	9,560	11.9%	11.4%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	3,222	4.0%	5.9%
Information	1,399	1.7%	1.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5,217	6.5%	6.7%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	8,438	10.5%	11.5%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	17,326	21.5%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	7,158	8.9%	9.2%
Other services, except public administration	4,281	5.3%	5.2%
Public administration	4,601	5.7%	4.0%
<b>Population age 16 to 64</b>	<b>109,297</b>		<b>18,273,711</b>
Worked at all in the past 12 months	82,145	75.2%	75.4%
Worked 50-52 weeks	63,844	58.4%	59.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	56,406	51.6%	52.2%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	7,438	6.8%	6.8%

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<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>79,664</b>		<b>13,115,511</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	312	0.4%	1.4%
Private vehicle	70,601	88.6%	90.5%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	1,314	1.6%	1.9%
Taxi / other means	857	1.1%	1.2%
Worked at home	6,580	8.3%	5.0%
Travel time to work <sup>5</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	19,218	24.1%	23.6%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	21,243	26.7%	34.2%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	15,773	19.8%	20.8%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	8,196	10.3%	8.3%
60 minutes or more	8,654	10.9%	8.1%
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
Persons in poverty <sup>6</sup>	15,783	8.6%	14.7%
Per capita income <sup>4</sup>	\$35,373	NA	\$31,277
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>67,112</b>		<b>9,691,647</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	2,252	3.4%	6.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,526	11.2%	12.9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13,472	20.1%	21.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	21,488	32.0%	30.1%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	16,908	25.2%	21.7%
\$200,000 and over	5,466	8.1%	7.4%
Households with social security income	28,731	42.8%	25.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	2,742	4.1%	4.7%
Households with public assistance income <sup>7</sup>	923	1.4%	1.4%
Households that received food stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	4,427	6.6%	11.8%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>2,899</b>		<b>759,269</b>
With related children under age 18	1,979	68.3%	77.1%
Married couple families	743	25.6%	26.2%
Single-parent families	1,236	42.6%	50.9%
Female head of household	1,020	35.2%	44.4%
Male head of household	216	7.5%	6.4%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS <sup>4</sup>	District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	District Percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	77,823		10,937,026
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	12,759	16.4%	10.4%
Built between 2000 and 2009	19,952	25.6%	19.3%
Built between 1990 and 1999	15,019	19.3%	15.2%
Built between 1970 and 1989	18,763	24.1%	31.4%
Built before 1970	11,330	14.6%	23.7%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	51,770	66.5%	54.9%
Renter-occupied	15,342	19.7%	33.7%
Vacant	10,711	13.8%	11.4%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4</sup>	\$1,009	NA	\$1,045
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4</sup>	\$243,400	NA	\$172,500
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	51,770		6,004,802
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	3,035	5.9%	8.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,187	10.0%	16.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	11,147	21.5%	32.2%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	26,675	51.5%	34.8%
\$500,000 and above	5,726	11.1%	7.6%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	7,884	15.2%	15.3%
20 to 34.9 percent	12,967	25.0%	24.9%
Less than 20 percent	30,623	59.2%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	538	1.0%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	51,232	99.0%	97.9%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	15,342		3,686,845
Gross rent <sup>9</sup>			
Less than \$500	1,568	10.2%	6.2%
\$500 to \$749	2,285	14.9%	13.4%
\$750 to \$999	3,022	19.7%	24.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	2,769	18.0%	20.7%
\$1,250 and above	4,309	28.1%	30.5%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	5,239	34.1%	35.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	5,030	32.8%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	3,577	23.3%	24.9%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,687	11.0%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	13,655	89.0%	89.5%

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- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2015-2019 ACS Summary File, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>6</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>7</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- <sup>8</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>9</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.