

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 138¹
ACS 2015-2019 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Total population	183,557		28,260,856
Age			
0 to 4 years	13,527	7.4%	7.1%
5 to 17 years	33,586	18.3%	18.9%
18 to 64 years	117,068	63.8%	61.8%
65 years and over	19,376	10.6%	12.3%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	59,345	32.3%	42.0%
Non-Anglo	124,212	67.7%	58.0%
Hispanic	85,352	46.5%	39.3%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	19,916	10.9%	13.2%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	19,710	10.7%	5.5%
Population age 5 and over	170,030		26,261,053
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	83,365	49.0%	64.5%
Speaks other than English at home	86,665	51.0%	35.5%
Speaks English very well or well	64,306	37.8%	28.1%
Does not speak English well or at all	22,359	13.2%	7.4%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	23,939	NA	4,358,441
Individuals with disabilities	16,324	NA	3,187,623
Veterans	6,605	NA	1,453,450
Active duty military	12	NA	93,394
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Number of households	63,318		9,691,647
Average number of persons per household ⁴	2.89	NA	2.85
Households by composition			
1 person	14,645	23.1%	25.2%
2 persons	19,451	30.7%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	21,194	33.5%	31.1%
5 or more persons	8,028	12.7%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	45,342	71.6%	69.3%
Nonfamily households	17,976	28.4%	30.7%
Number of families	45,342		6,712,183
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	21,154	46.7%	46.8%
Married-couple families	14,540	32.1%	32.3%
Families with both parents employed	8,412	18.6%	18.4%
Single-parent families	6,614	14.6%	14.5%
Families with the parent employed	5,609	12.4%	11.8%

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 138¹
ACS 2015-2019 Estimates

SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	48,486		7,681,758
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,853	5.9%	6.0%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	34,421	71.0%	69.8%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	32,754	67.6%	68.8%
In college, graduate, or professional school	11,212	23.1%	24.3%
Population age 25 and over	120,181		18,131,554
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	41,929	34.9%	29.9%
Less than high school graduate	20,574	17.1%	16.3%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	93,936		13,253,631
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	79,655	84.8%	80.1%
Government sector	7,401	7.9%	13.0%
Self-employed	6,623	7.1%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	3,810	4.1%	3.0%
Construction	10,538	11.2%	8.6%
Manufacturing	9,171	9.8%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	3,487	3.7%	2.9%
Retail trade	9,278	9.9%	11.4%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	4,565	4.9%	5.9%
Information	1,155	1.2%	1.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5,593	6.0%	6.7%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	13,928	14.8%	11.5%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	16,196	17.2%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	7,892	8.4%	9.2%
Other services, except public administration	6,722	7.2%	5.2%
Public administration	1,601	1.7%	4.0%
Population age 16 to 64	122,358		18,273,711
Worked at all in the past 12 months	94,952	77.6%	75.4%
Worked 50-52 weeks	76,222	62.3%	59.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68,354	55.9%	52.2%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	7,868	6.4%	6.8%

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 138¹
ACS 2015-2019 Estimates

SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Workers age 16 and over	92,718		13,115,511
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	1,752	1.9%	1.4%
Private vehicle	83,749	90.3%	90.5%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	1,940	2.1%	1.9%
Taxi / other means	1,120	1.2%	1.2%
Worked at home	4,157	4.5%	5.0%
Travel time to work ⁵			
Less than 15 minutes	14,997	16.2%	23.6%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	28,734	31.0%	34.2%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	25,404	27.4%	20.8%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	10,074	10.9%	8.3%
60 minutes or more	9,352	10.1%	8.1%
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Persons in poverty ⁶	24,263	13.3%	14.7%
Per capita income ⁴	\$34,340	NA	\$31,277
Number of households	63,318		9,691,647
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	2,936	4.6%	6.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,153	9.7%	12.9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14,011	22.1%	21.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19,164	30.3%	30.1%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	15,487	24.5%	21.7%
\$200,000 and over	5,567	8.8%	7.4%
Households with social security income	12,619	19.9%	25.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	1,713	2.7%	4.7%
Households with public assistance income ⁷	577	0.9%	1.4%
Households that received food stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	4,757	7.5%	11.8%
Number of families living in poverty	4,638		759,269
With related children under age 18	3,597	77.6%	77.1%
Married couple families	1,171	25.2%	26.2%
Single-parent families	2,426	52.3%	50.9%
Female head of household	1,718	37.0%	44.4%
Male head of household	708	15.3%	6.4%

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 138¹
ACS 2015-2019 Estimates

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	68,748		10,937,026
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	5,125	7.5%	10.4%
Built between 2000 and 2009	12,190	17.7%	19.3%
Built between 1990 and 1999	10,393	15.1%	15.2%
Built between 1970 and 1989	28,086	40.9%	31.4%
Built before 1970	12,954	18.8%	23.7%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	37,586	54.7%	54.9%
Renter-occupied	25,732	37.4%	33.7%
Vacant	5,430	7.9%	11.4%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$1,163	NA	\$1,045
Median value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$198,000	NA	\$172,500
Number of owner-occupied housing units	37,586		6,004,802
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	896	2.4%	8.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,246	6.0%	16.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	15,942	42.4%	32.2%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	15,924	42.4%	34.8%
\$500,000 and above	2,578	6.9%	7.6%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	5,680	15.1%	15.3%
20 to 34.9 percent	8,919	23.7%	24.9%
Less than 20 percent	22,713	60.4%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	660	1.8%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	36,926	98.2%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	25,732		3,686,845
Gross rent ⁹			
Less than \$500	117	0.5%	6.2%
\$500 to \$749	1,207	4.7%	13.4%
\$750 to \$999	6,949	27.0%	24.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	6,616	25.7%	20.7%
\$1,250 and above	10,291	40.0%	30.5%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	10,061	39.1%	35.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	8,079	31.4%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	6,353	24.7%	24.9%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,942	7.5%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	23,790	92.5%	89.5%

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 138¹
ACS 2015-2019 Estimates

- ¹ Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2015-2019 ACS Summary File, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁷ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.