

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 116<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2015-2019 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>196,976</b>		<b>28,260,856</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	13,804	7.0%	7.1%
5 to 17 years	27,697	14.1%	18.9%
18 to 64 years	133,543	67.8%	61.8%
65 years and over	21,932	11.1%	12.3%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	48,571	24.7%	42.0%
Non-Anglo	148,405	75.3%	58.0%
Hispanic	119,999	60.9%	39.3%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	14,923	7.6%	13.2%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	14,486	7.4%	5.5%
<b>Population age 5 and over</b>	<b>183,172</b>		<b>26,261,053</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	96,048	52.4%	64.5%
Speaks other than English at home	87,124	47.6%	35.5%
Speaks English very well or well	72,762	39.7%	28.1%
Does not speak English well or at all	14,362	7.8%	7.4%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	49,119	NA	4,358,441
Individuals with disabilities	25,770	NA	3,187,623
Veterans	12,224	NA	1,453,450
Active duty military	421	NA	93,394
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>71,034</b>		<b>9,691,647</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4</sup>	2.70	NA	2.85
Households by composition			
1 person	25,606	36.0%	25.2%
2 persons	21,586	30.4%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	18,424	25.9%	31.1%
5 or more persons	5,418	7.6%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	37,759	53.2%	69.3%
Nonfamily households	33,275	46.8%	30.7%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>37,759</b>		<b>6,712,183</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	16,776	44.4%	46.8%
Married-couple families	10,007	26.5%	32.3%
Families with both parents employed	5,130	13.6%	18.4%
Single-parent families	6,769	17.9%	14.5%
Families with the parent employed	5,504	14.6%	11.8%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>56,148</b>		<b>7,681,758</b>
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,646	4.7%	6.0%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	28,272	50.4%	69.8%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	28,070	50.0%	68.8%
In college, graduate, or professional school	25,230	44.9%	24.3%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	<b>125,801</b>		<b>18,131,554</b>
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	36,694	29.2%	29.9%
Less than high school graduate	20,611	16.4%	16.3%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	<b>98,920</b>		<b>13,253,631</b>
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	82,482	83.4%	80.1%
Government sector	11,469	11.6%	13.0%
Self-employed	4,762	4.8%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	616	0.6%	3.0%
Construction	7,258	7.3%	8.6%
Manufacturing	3,935	4.0%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	1,434	1.4%	2.9%
Retail trade	12,744	12.9%	11.4%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	4,115	4.2%	5.9%
Information	1,396	1.4%	1.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	8,627	8.7%	6.7%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	13,358	13.5%	11.5%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	24,074	24.3%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	13,903	14.1%	9.2%
Other services, except public administration	4,325	4.4%	5.2%
Public administration	3,135	3.2%	4.0%
<b>Population age 16 to 64</b>	<b>137,787</b>		<b>18,273,711</b>
Worked at all in the past 12 months	103,942	75.4%	75.4%
Worked 50-52 weeks	80,389	58.3%	59.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	69,530	50.5%	52.2%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	10,859	7.9%	6.8%

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<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>98,014</b>		<b>13,115,511</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	3,269	3.3%	1.4%
Private vehicle	86,061	87.8%	90.5%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	3,565	3.6%	1.9%
Taxi / other means	1,347	1.4%	1.2%
Worked at home	3,772	3.8%	5.0%
Travel time to work <sup>5</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	24,631	25.1%	23.6%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	43,690	44.6%	34.2%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	18,262	18.6%	20.8%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	3,778	3.9%	8.3%
60 minutes or more	3,881	4.0%	8.1%
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
Persons in poverty <sup>6</sup>	41,286	21.5%	14.7%
Per capita income <sup>4</sup>	\$24,675	NA	\$31,277
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>71,034</b>		<b>9,691,647</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	7,454	10.5%	6.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12,081	17.0%	12.9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18,493	26.0%	21.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	21,456	30.2%	30.1%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	9,775	13.8%	21.7%
\$200,000 and over	1,775	2.5%	7.4%
Households with social security income	16,572	23.3%	25.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	3,873	5.5%	4.7%
Households with public assistance income <sup>7</sup>	1,184	1.7%	1.4%
Households that received food stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	9,389	13.2%	11.8%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>5,891</b>		<b>759,269</b>
With related children under age 18	4,298	73.0%	77.1%
Married couple families	1,559	26.5%	26.2%
Single-parent families	2,739	46.5%	50.9%
Female head of household	2,425	41.2%	44.4%
Male head of household	314	5.3%	6.4%

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<b>SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District Percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	<b>79,971</b>		<b>10,937,026</b>
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	6,410	8.0%	10.4%
Built between 2000 and 2009	9,444	11.8%	19.3%
Built between 1990 and 1999	10,472	13.1%	15.2%
Built between 1970 and 1989	29,615	37.0%	31.4%
Built before 1970	24,030	30.0%	23.7%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	26,085	32.6%	54.9%
Renter-occupied	44,949	56.2%	33.7%
Vacant	8,937	11.2%	11.4%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4</sup>	\$990	NA	\$1,045
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4</sup>	\$146,700	NA	\$172,500
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>26,085</b>		<b>6,004,802</b>
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	1,841	7.1%	8.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,483	21.0%	16.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	12,117	46.5%	32.2%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	6,226	23.9%	34.8%
\$500,000 and above	418	1.6%	7.6%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	3,813	14.6%	15.3%
20 to 34.9 percent	5,873	22.5%	24.9%
Less than 20 percent	16,021	61.4%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	917	3.5%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	25,168	96.5%	97.9%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>44,949</b>		<b>3,686,845</b>
Gross rent <sup>9</sup>			
Less than \$500	2,521	5.6%	6.2%
\$500 to \$749	6,166	13.7%	13.4%
\$750 to \$999	13,717	30.5%	24.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	10,549	23.5%	20.7%
\$1,250 and above	10,720	23.8%	30.5%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	17,691	39.4%	35.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	13,279	29.5%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	11,152	24.8%	24.9%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	6,188	13.8%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	38,761	86.2%	89.5%

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- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2015-2019 ACS Summary File, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>6</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>7</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- <sup>8</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>9</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.