

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 109¹
ACS 2018-2022 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Total population	185,865		29,243,342
Age			
0 to 4 years	13,329	7.2%	6.6%
5 to 17 years	39,289	21.1%	18.7%
18 to 64 years	113,424	61.0%	61.8%
65 years and over	19,823	10.7%	12.9%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	28,406	15.3%	40.1%
Non-Anglo	157,459	84.7%	59.9%
Hispanic	55,268	29.7%	39.9%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	99,201	53.4%	13.7%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	3,063	1.6%	6.1%
Population age 5 and over	172,536		27,319,920
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	128,479	74.5%	64.9%
Speaks other than English at home	44,057	25.5%	35.1%
Speaks English very well or well	35,338	20.5%	28.4%
Does not speak English well or at all	8,719	5.1%	6.7%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	26,538	NA	4,235,358
Veterans	8,666	NA	1,416,973
Active duty military	136	NA	110,177
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Number of households	60,372		10,490,553
Average number of persons per household ⁴	2.99	NA	2.73
Households by composition			
1 person	14,994	24.8%	25.7%
2 persons	16,141	26.7%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	20,337	33.7%	30.7%
5 or more persons	8,900	14.7%	12.2%
Household type			
Family households	43,236	71.6%	68.4%
Nonfamily households	17,136	28.4%	31.6%
Number of families	43,236		7,173,843
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	20,657	47.8%	46.1%
Married-couple families	11,778	27.2%	31.9%
Families with both parents employed	6,798	15.7%	18.6%
Single-parent families	8,879	20.5%	14.2%
Families with the parent employed	7,053	16.3%	11.4%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	51,769		7,768,251
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	3,227	6.2%	5.5%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	38,780	74.9%	70.1%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	38,004	73.4%	67.9%
In college, graduate, or professional school	9,762	18.9%	24.4%
Population age 25 and over	116,940		18,910,948
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	27,188	23.2%	32.3%
Less than high school graduate	17,699	15.1%	14.8%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	85,155		13,908,128
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	67,759	79.6%	79.2%
Government sector	12,060	14.2%	13.7%
Self-employed	5,196	6.1%	6.9%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	350	0.4%	2.6%
Construction	7,002	8.2%	8.7%
Manufacturing	6,181	7.3%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	2,333	2.7%	2.6%
Retail trade	11,195	13.1%	11.3%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	9,065	10.6%	6.4%
Information	1,483	1.7%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7,086	8.3%	6.9%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	8,944	10.5%	12.2%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	18,378	21.6%	21.5%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	5,646	6.6%	8.7%
Other services, except public administration	4,016	4.7%	5.0%
Public administration	3,476	4.1%	4.1%
Population age 16 to 64	119,257		18,929,419
Worked at all in the past 12 months	90,233	75.7%	76.3%
Worked 50-52 weeks	71,490	59.9%	60.4%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	64,098	53.7%	53.1%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	7,392	6.2%	7.3%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Workers age 16 and over	81,824		13,755,352
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	715	0.9%	1.0%
Private vehicle	71,594	87.5%	84.8%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	601	0.7%	1.8%
Taxi / other means	634	0.8%	1.4%
Worked at home	8,280	10.1%	11.0%
Travel time to work ⁵			
Less than 15 minutes	10,394	12.7%	21.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	23,356	28.5%	32.4%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	21,039	25.7%	19.7%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	10,672	13.0%	7.7%
60 minutes or more	8,083	9.9%	7.2%
 SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	 District Estimate ^{1,2}	 District Percent ³	 State ³
Persons in poverty ⁶	22,401	12.5%	13.9%
Per capita income ⁴	\$29,731	NA	\$37,514
Number of households	60,372		10,490,553
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	2,723	4.5%	5.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,122	8.5%	10.6%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11,410	18.9%	18.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	21,219	35.1%	29.4%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	16,374	27.1%	25.5%
\$200,000 and over	3,524	5.8%	10.6%
Households with social security income	14,302	23.7%	25.3%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	3,693	6.1%	4.5%
Households with public assistance income ⁷	1,125	1.9%	2.0%
Number of families living in poverty	4,316		765,437
With related children under age 18	3,196	74.1%	74.6%
Married couple families	817	18.9%	25.0%
Single-parent families	2,379	55.1%	49.6%
Female head of household	1,950	45.2%	43.1%
Male head of household	429	9.9%	6.5%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	63,040		11,654,971
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	7,343	11.6%	16.8%
Built between 2000 and 2009	16,765	26.6%	18.2%
Built between 1990 and 1999	10,874	17.2%	14.0%
Built between 1970 and 1989	20,574	32.6%	29.4%
Built before 1970	7,484	11.9%	21.6%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	42,285	67.1%	56.2%
Renter-occupied	18,087	28.7%	33.8%
Vacant	2,668	4.2%	10.0%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$1,563	NA	\$1,349
Average value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$225,949	NA	\$311,438
Number of owner-occupied housing units	42,285		6,545,727
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	2,979	7.0%	6.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,360	5.6%	9.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	12,515	29.6%	23.5%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	23,279	55.1%	46.4%
\$500,000 and above	1,152	2.7%	13.5%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	8,605	20.4%	16.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	13,094	31.0%	24.7%
Less than 20 percent	20,311	48.0%	58.4%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	601	1.4%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	41,684	98.6%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	18,087		3,944,826
Gross rent ⁹			
Less than \$500	351	1.9%	4.4%
\$500 to \$749	642	3.5%	6.6%
\$750 to \$999	1,312	7.3%	16.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	2,447	13.5%	20.4%
\$1,250 and above	12,599	69.7%	47.8%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	8,741	48.3%	37.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	5,195	28.7%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	3,101	17.1%	23.5%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,448	8.0%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	16,639	92.0%	89.5%

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- ¹ These district profiles use the census geographies for the Texas house and senate districts corresponding to PlanH2316 and PlanS2168. Comparisons to previous profiles should be made with caution. In some past profiles, including the 2017-2021 vintage, districts were compiled by aggregating block group data since census geographies did not correspond to the legislative plans in effect at the time in Texas. Additionally, the Census Bureau advises against comparing estimates from overlapping 5-year periods.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁷ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.