

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 109<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2015-2019 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>194,578</b>		<b>28,260,856</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	13,918	7.2%	7.1%
5 to 17 years	44,082	22.7%	18.9%
18 to 64 years	117,281	60.3%	61.8%
65 years and over	19,297	9.9%	12.3%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	23,569	12.1%	42.0%
Non-Anglo	171,009	87.9%	58.0%
Hispanic	56,471	29.0%	39.3%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	112,536	57.8%	13.2%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	2,746	1.4%	5.5%
<b>Population age 5 and over</b>	<b>180,660</b>		<b>26,261,053</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	130,264	72.1%	64.5%
Speaks other than English at home	50,396	27.9%	35.5%
Speaks English very well or well	38,294	21.2%	28.1%
Does not speak English well or at all	12,102	6.7%	7.4%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	22,801	NA	4,358,441
Individuals with disabilities	21,947	NA	3,187,623
Veterans	9,402	NA	1,453,450
Active duty military	43	NA	93,394
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>63,391</b>		<b>9,691,647</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4</sup>	3.00	NA	2.85
Households by composition			
1 person	15,558	24.5%	25.2%
2 persons	17,580	27.7%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	21,232	33.5%	31.1%
5 or more persons	9,021	14.2%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	45,447	71.7%	69.3%
Nonfamily households	17,944	28.3%	30.7%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>45,447</b>		<b>6,712,183</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	22,308	49.1%	46.8%
Married-couple families	12,055	26.5%	32.3%
Families with both parents employed	7,471	16.4%	18.4%
Single-parent families	10,253	22.6%	14.5%
Families with the parent employed	8,388	18.5%	11.8%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District Percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	58,078		7,681,758
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	3,308	5.7%	6.0%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	44,137	76.0%	69.8%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	44,201	76.1%	68.8%
In college, graduate, or professional school	10,633	18.3%	24.3%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	119,054		18,131,554
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	24,909	20.9%	29.9%
Less than high school graduate	20,787	17.5%	16.3%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District Percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	88,567		13,253,631
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	70,640	79.8%	80.1%
Government sector	13,267	15.0%	13.0%
Self-employed	4,534	5.1%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	307	0.3%	3.0%
Construction	6,855	7.7%	8.6%
Manufacturing	7,090	8.0%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	2,762	3.1%	2.9%
Retail trade	9,366	10.6%	11.4%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	9,509	10.7%	5.9%
Information	1,690	1.9%	1.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7,681	8.7%	6.7%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	8,797	9.9%	11.5%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	18,748	21.2%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	6,618	7.5%	9.2%
Other services, except public administration	4,851	5.5%	5.2%
Public administration	4,293	4.8%	4.0%
<b>Population age 16 to 64</b>	123,967		18,273,711
Worked at all in the past 12 months	91,923	74.2%	75.4%
Worked 50-52 weeks	72,263	58.3%	59.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	65,055	52.5%	52.2%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	7,208	5.8%	6.8%

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<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>86,950</b>		<b>13,115,511</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	1,641	1.9%	1.4%
Private vehicle	81,018	93.2%	90.5%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	653	0.8%	1.9%
Taxi / other means	511	0.6%	1.2%
Worked at home	3,127	3.6%	5.0%
Travel time to work <sup>5</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	11,570	13.3%	23.6%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	26,081	30.0%	34.2%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	25,594	29.4%	20.8%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	11,314	13.0%	8.3%
60 minutes or more	9,264	10.7%	8.1%
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
Persons in poverty <sup>6</sup>	31,752	16.7%	14.7%
Per capita income <sup>4</sup>	\$24,056	NA	\$31,277
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>63,391</b>		<b>9,691,647</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	4,648	7.3%	6.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,896	12.5%	12.9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14,998	23.7%	21.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	22,363	35.3%	30.1%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	11,842	18.7%	21.7%
\$200,000 and over	1,644	2.6%	7.4%
Households with social security income	15,112	23.8%	25.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	4,075	6.4%	4.7%
Households with public assistance income <sup>7</sup>	1,114	1.8%	1.4%
Households that received food stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	9,437	14.9%	11.8%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>6,015</b>		<b>759,269</b>
With related children under age 18	4,901	81.5%	77.1%
Married couple families	1,408	23.4%	26.2%
Single-parent families	3,493	58.1%	50.9%
Female head of household	2,965	49.3%	44.4%
Male head of household	528	8.8%	6.4%

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<b>SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District Percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	<b>67,606</b>		<b>10,937,026</b>
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	3,969	5.9%	10.4%
Built between 2000 and 2009	16,023	23.7%	19.3%
Built between 1990 and 1999	10,900	16.1%	15.2%
Built between 1970 and 1989	23,003	34.0%	31.4%
Built before 1970	13,711	20.3%	23.7%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	39,868	59.0%	54.9%
Renter-occupied	23,523	34.8%	33.7%
Vacant	4,215	6.2%	11.4%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4</sup>	\$1,123	NA	\$1,045
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4</sup>	\$138,900	NA	\$172,500
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>39,868</b>		<b>6,004,802</b>
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	3,729	9.4%	8.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8,047	20.2%	16.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	19,148	48.0%	32.2%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	8,265	20.7%	34.8%
\$500,000 and above	679	1.7%	7.6%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	7,804	19.6%	15.3%
20 to 34.9 percent	11,764	29.5%	24.9%
Less than 20 percent	19,876	49.9%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	674	1.7%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	39,194	98.3%	97.9%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>23,523</b>		<b>3,686,845</b>
Gross rent <sup>9</sup>			
Less than \$500	997	4.2%	6.2%
\$500 to \$749	2,020	8.6%	13.4%
\$750 to \$999	5,690	24.2%	24.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	5,458	23.2%	20.7%
\$1,250 and above	8,615	36.6%	30.5%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	10,235	43.5%	35.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	7,081	30.1%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	4,694	20.0%	24.9%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	2,285	9.7%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	21,238	90.3%	89.5%

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- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2015-2019 ACS Summary File, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>6</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>7</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- <sup>8</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>9</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.