

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 108¹
ACS 2015-2019 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Total population	184,213		28,260,856
Age			
0 to 4 years	8,997	4.9%	7.1%
5 to 17 years	20,114	10.9%	18.9%
18 to 64 years	134,580	73.1%	61.8%
65 years and over	20,522	11.1%	12.3%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	123,143	66.8%	42.0%
Non-Anglo	61,070	33.2%	58.0%
Hispanic	33,523	18.2%	39.3%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	14,484	7.9%	13.2%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	12,672	6.9%	5.5%
Population age 5 and over	175,216		26,261,053
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	137,109	78.3%	64.5%
Speaks other than English at home	38,107	21.7%	35.5%
Speaks English very well or well	31,158	17.8%	28.1%
Does not speak English well or at all	6,949	4.0%	7.4%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	47,737	NA	4,358,441
Individuals with disabilities	13,671	NA	3,187,623
Veterans	5,833	NA	1,453,450
Active duty military	55	NA	93,394
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Number of households	91,601		9,691,647
Average number of persons per household ⁴	1.96	NA	2.85
Households by composition			
1 person	42,563	46.5%	25.2%
2 persons	30,429	33.2%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	14,676	16.0%	31.1%
5 or more persons	3,933	4.3%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	37,653	41.1%	69.3%
Nonfamily households	53,948	58.9%	30.7%
Number of families	37,653		6,712,183
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	15,307	40.7%	46.8%
Married-couple families	11,169	29.7%	32.3%
Families with both parents employed	5,682	15.1%	18.4%
Single-parent families	4,138	11.0%	14.5%
Families with the parent employed	3,167	8.4%	11.8%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	39,170		7,681,758
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	3,171	8.1%	6.0%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	20,058	51.2%	69.8%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	16,561	42.3%	68.8%
In college, graduate, or professional school	15,941	40.7%	24.3%
Population age 25 and over	135,512		18,131,554
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	93,167	68.8%	29.9%
Less than high school graduate	9,996	7.4%	16.3%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	114,173		13,253,631
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	98,029	85.9%	80.1%
Government sector	8,043	7.0%	13.0%
Self-employed	7,850	6.9%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	1,587	1.4%	3.0%
Construction	5,195	4.6%	8.6%
Manufacturing	7,272	6.4%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	3,423	3.0%	2.9%
Retail trade	9,107	8.0%	11.4%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	4,502	3.9%	5.9%
Information	3,802	3.3%	1.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	16,878	14.8%	6.7%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	25,541	22.4%	11.5%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	21,586	18.9%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	9,403	8.2%	9.2%
Other services, except public administration	4,347	3.8%	5.2%
Public administration	1,530	1.3%	4.0%
Population age 16 to 64	137,430		18,273,711
Worked at all in the past 12 months	115,029	83.7%	75.4%
Worked 50-52 weeks	92,182	67.1%	59.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	85,042	61.9%	52.2%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	7,140	5.2%	6.8%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Workers age 16 and over	112,577		13,115,511
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	3,399	3.0%	1.4%
Private vehicle	92,483	82.2%	90.5%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	5,927	5.3%	1.9%
Taxi / other means	1,317	1.2%	1.2%
Worked at home	9,451	8.4%	5.0%
Travel time to work ⁵			
Less than 15 minutes	29,179	25.9%	23.6%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	43,578	38.7%	34.2%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	20,856	18.5%	20.8%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	5,889	5.2%	8.3%
60 minutes or more	3,624	3.2%	8.1%
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Persons in poverty ⁶	20,492	11.3%	14.7%
Per capita income ⁴	\$79,123	NA	\$31,277
Number of households	91,601		9,691,647
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	5,076	5.5%	6.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,600	8.3%	12.9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13,029	14.2%	21.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	24,984	27.3%	30.1%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	21,497	23.5%	21.7%
\$200,000 and over	19,415	21.2%	7.4%
Households with social security income	14,496	15.8%	25.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	1,531	1.7%	4.7%
Households with public assistance income ⁷	546	0.6%	1.4%
Households that received food stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	4,318	4.7%	11.8%
Number of families living in poverty	2,556		759,269
With related children under age 18	2,088	81.7%	77.1%
Married couple families	580	22.7%	26.2%
Single-parent families	1,508	59.0%	50.9%
Female head of household	1,225	47.9%	44.4%
Male head of household	283	11.1%	6.4%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS ⁴	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	105,491		10,937,026
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	15,894	15.1%	10.4%
Built between 2000 and 2009	21,076	20.0%	19.3%
Built between 1990 and 1999	12,382	11.7%	15.2%
Built between 1970 and 1989	20,067	19.0%	31.4%
Built before 1970	36,072	34.2%	23.7%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	34,724	32.9%	54.9%
Renter-occupied	56,877	53.9%	33.7%
Vacant	13,890	13.2%	11.4%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$1,439	NA	\$1,045
Median value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$602,800	NA	\$172,500
Number of owner-occupied housing units	34,724		6,004,802
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	474	1.4%	8.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	843	2.4%	16.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3,280	9.4%	32.2%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	10,612	30.6%	34.8%
\$500,000 and above	19,515	56.2%	7.6%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	7,190	20.7%	15.3%
20 to 34.9 percent	8,365	24.1%	24.9%
Less than 20 percent	18,932	54.5%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	740	2.1%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	33,984	97.9%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	56,877		3,686,845
Gross rent ⁹			
Less than \$500	1,686	3.0%	6.2%
\$500 to \$749	3,230	5.7%	13.4%
\$750 to \$999	6,625	11.6%	24.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	8,499	14.9%	20.7%
\$1,250 and above	36,215	63.7%	30.5%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	16,101	28.3%	35.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	20,106	35.3%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	18,876	33.2%	24.9%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	6,015	10.6%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	50,862	89.4%	89.5%

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- ¹ Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2015-2019 ACS Summary File, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁷ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.