Age 0 to 4 years 67,224 6.9% 193,997 20.0% 1	SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
0 to 4 years 5 to 17 years 193,997 20.0% 118 to 64 years 65 years and over 101,217 10.5% 65 years and over 116,059 18.2% 44 18.8% 55 18.18% 55 18.18% 55 18.189 18.18% 55 18.189 18.2% 18.18% 55 18.189 18.2% 18.18% 55 18.189 18.2% 18.18% 55 18.189 18.2% 18.189 18.2% 18.189 18.2% 18.189 18.189 18.2% 18.189 18.2% 18.189 18.18	Total population	967,576		28,862,581
5 to 17 years 193,997 20,0% 15 18 to 64 years 605,138 62.5% 6 65 years and over 101,217 10.5% 15 Race/Ethnicity Total State of State o				
Race/Ethnicity	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·		6.8%
Race/Ethnicity	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			19.0%
Race/Ethnicity	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			61.7%
Anglo (non-Hispanic) 176,059 18.2% 44 Non-Anglo 791,517 81.8% 55 Hispanic 376,374 38.9% 35 Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races 386,778 40.0% 12 Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races 33,578 40.0% 12 Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races 33,583 3.5% 26,902 Ability to speak English Speaks English only 580,272 64.4% 66 Speaks English only 580,272 64.4% 66 Speaks English very well or well 241,531 26.8% 22 Does not speak English well or at all 78,549 8.7% 66 Speaks English well or at all 78,549 8.7% 66 Special populations	65 years and over	101,217	10.5%	12.5%
Non-Anglo	Race/Ethnicity			
Hispanic 376,374 38.9% 39 Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races 386,778 40.0% 11 Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races 33,583 3.5% 12 Population age S and over 900,352 26,903 Ability to speak English 580,272 64.4% 64 Speaks English only 580,272 64.4% 64 Speaks other than English at home 320,080 35.6% 33 Speaks English very well or well 241,531 26.8% 22 Does not speak English well or at all 78,549 8.7% 64 Special populations		176,059		40.7%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races 386,778 40.0% 1.5	Non-Anglo	791,517	81.8%	59.3%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races 33,583 3.5% 26,903	Hispanic	376,374	38.9%	39.8%
Population age 5 and over	Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	386,778	40.0%	13.5%
Ability to speak English Speaks English only 580,272 64.4% 68 Speaks English only 320,080 35.6% 33 Speaks other than English at home 320,080 35.6% 33 Speaks English very well or well 241,531 26.8% 22 Does not speak English well or at all 78,549 8.7% 68 Special populations Speak English well or at all 78,549 8.7% 68 Special populations Speak English well or at all 81,451 NA 4,237 Veterans 37,457 NA 1,420 Active duty military 656 NA 102 SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS SPECIAL SPE	Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	33,583	3.5%	5.9%
Speaks English only S80,272 64.4% 66	Population age 5 and over	900,352		26,903,358
Speaks other than English at home 320,080 35.6% 35.59eaks English very well or well 241,531 26.8% 21.59eaks English well or at all 78,549 8.7% 6.66	Ability to speak English			
Speaks English very well or well 241,531 26.8% 23 Does not speak English well or at all 78,549 8.7% 6 Special populations*	Speaks English only	580,272	64.4%	64.9%
Does not speak English well or at all 78,549 8.7% 60	Speaks other than English at home	320,080	35.6%	35.1%
Moved in the past 12 months	Speaks English very well or well	241,531	26.8%	28.3%
Moved in the past 12 months	Does not speak English well or at all	78,549	8.7%	6.8%
Moved in the past 12 months	Special populations ⁴			
District SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS District Estimate 1.2 District Percent 3 5		131,451	NA	4,237,650
District SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS District Estimate 1.2 District Percent 3 5	Veterans	37,457	NA	1,426,641
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS Estimate 1.2 Percent 3 9 Number of households 346,158 10,239 Average number of persons per household ⁴ 2.74 NA Households by composition 110,298 31.9% 2: 2 persons 95,061 27.5% 3 3 or 4 persons 96,504 27.9% 3 5 or more persons 44,295 12.8% 12 Household type Family households 214,365 61.9% 66 Nonfamily households 131,793 38.1% 3 Number of families 214,365 7,055 Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 100,340 46.8% 44 Married-couple families 55,918 26.1% 3 Families with both parents employed 31,131 14.5% 15	Active duty military	656	NA	102,600
Number of households 346,158 10,239 Average number of persons per household ⁴ 2.74 NA Households by composition 110,298 31.9% 2: 1 person 110,298 31.9% 2: 2 persons 95,061 27.5% 3 3 or 4 persons 96,504 27.9% 3 5 or more persons 44,295 12.8% 12 Household type Family households 214,365 61.9% 66 Nonfamily households 131,793 38.1% 3 Number of families 214,365 7,055 Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 100,340 46.8% 44 Married-couple families 55,918 26.1% 33 Families with both parents employed 31,131 14.5% 13		District	District	
Average number of persons per household ⁴ 2.74 NA Households by composition 1 person 110,298 31.9% 2 persons 95,061 27.5% 3 3 or 4 persons 96,504 27.9% 3 5 or more persons 44,295 Household type Family households Nonfamily households 131,793 Number of families Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 Married-couple families Families with both parents employed 2.74 NA NA NA 10,298 31.9% 22.75% 33 31.9% 3	SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	Estimate 1,2	Percent ³	State 3
Average number of persons per household ⁴ 2.74 NA Households by composition 1 person 1 10,298 3 1.9% 2 persons 95,061 27.5% 3 3 or 4 persons 96,504 27.9% 3 5 or more persons 44,295 12.8% Household type Family households Nonfamily households 131,793 38.1% Number of families 214,365 Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 Married-couple families Families with both parents employed 31,131 14.5%	Number of households	346,158		10,239,341
1 person 110,298 31.9% 22 2 persons 95,061 27.5% 3 3 or 4 persons 96,504 27.9% 3 5 or more persons 44,295 12.8% 17 Household type Family households 214,365 61.9% 66 Nonfamily households 131,793 38.1% 3 Number of families 214,365 7,055 Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 100,340 46.8% 46 Married-couple families 55,918 26.1% 33 Families with both parents employed 31,131 14.5% 15	Average number of persons per household ⁴	•	NA	2.76
1 person 110,298 31.9% 22 2 persons 95,061 27.5% 3 3 or 4 persons 96,504 27.9% 3 5 or more persons 44,295 12.8% 17 Household type Family households 214,365 61.9% 66 Nonfamily households 131,793 38.1% 3 Number of families 214,365 7,055 Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 100,340 46.8% 46 Married-couple families 55,918 26.1% 33 Families with both parents employed 31,131 14.5% 15	Households by composition			
2 persons 95,061 27.5% 3 3 or 4 persons 96,504 27.9% 3 5 or more persons 44,295 12.8% 17 Household type Family households 214,365 61.9% 66 Nonfamily households 131,793 38.1% 3 Number of families 214,365 7,055 Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 100,340 46.8% 46 Married-couple families 55,918 26.1% 33 Families with both parents employed 31,131 14.5% 18	· ·	110.298	31.9%	25.3%
3 or 4 persons 96,504 27.9% 3 5 or more persons 44,295 12.8% 17 Household type Family households 214,365 61.9% 68 Nonfamily households 131,793 38.1% 3 Number of families 214,365 7,055 Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 100,340 46.8% 46 Married-couple families 55,918 26.1% 33 Families with both parents employed 31,131 14.5% 18	-			31.3%
5 or more persons 44,295 12.8% 12.8% Household type 214,365 61.9% 66 Family households 131,793 38.1% 3 Number of families 214,365 7,055 Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 100,340 46.8% 46.8% Married-couple families 55,918 26.1% 33 Families with both parents employed 31,131 14.5% 18	<u> •</u>	·		31.0%
Family households 214,365 61.9% 68 Nonfamily households 131,793 38.1% 3 Number of families 214,365 7,055 Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 100,340 46.8% 46.8% Married-couple families 55,918 26.1% 33 Families with both parents employed 31,131 14.5% 18	•	·		12.4%
Family households 214,365 61.9% 68 Nonfamily households 131,793 38.1% 3 Number of families 214,365 7,055 Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 100,340 46.8% 46.8% Married-couple families 55,918 26.1% 33 Families with both parents employed 31,131 14.5% 18	Household type			
Number of families Number of families Pamilies with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 Married-couple families Families with both parents employed 131,793 38.1% 7,055 7,055 46.8% 46.8% 46.8% 55,918 26.1% 37.055 18.1%	**	214,365	61.9%	68.9%
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 100,340 46.8% 46.8% Adarried-couple families 55,918 26.1% 37. Families with both parents employed 31,131 14.5% 15				31.1%
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18 100,340 46.8% 46.8% Adarried-couple families 55,918 26.1% 37. Families with both parents employed 31,131 14.5% 15	Number of families	214.365		7,055,810
Married-couple families 55,918 26.1% 32 Families with both parents employed 31,131 14.5% 18		-	46.8%	46.5%
Families with both parents employed 31,131 14.5% 13				32.1%
	•			18.6%
Single-parent families $44.422 20.7\%$	Single-parent families	44,422	20.7%	14.3%
		·		11.5%

SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	263,049		7,752,643
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	15,029	5.7%	5.6%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	193,654	73.6%	70.4%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	193,553	73.6%	68.5%
In college, graduate, or professional school	54,366	20.7%	24.0%
Population age 25 and over	614,030		18,619,469
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	166,642	27.1%	31.5%
Less than high school graduate	120,525	19.6%	15.2%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	456,118		13,618,630
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	374,496	82.1%	79.4%
Government sector	56,228	12.3%	13.6%
Self-employed	24,689	5.4%	6.8%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	2,838	0.6%	2.8%
Construction	41,771	9.2%	8.7%
Manufacturing	38,417	8.4%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	13,800	3.0%	2.7%
Retail trade	50,565	11.1%	11.1%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	39,490	8.7%	6.2%
Information	8,671	1.9%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	36,652	8.0%	6.8%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	55,949	12.3%	11.9%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	91,472	20.1%	21.7%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	38,258	8.4%	8.8%
Other services, except public administration	21,453	4.7%	5.0%
Public administration	16,782	3.7%	4.1%
Population age 16 to 64	634,597		18,640,383
Worked at all in the past 12 months	475,813	75.0%	76.0%
Worked 50-52 weeks	378,865	59.7%	59.7%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	338,249	53.3%	52.7%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	40,616	6.4%	7.0%

SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Workers age 16 and over	447,743		13,464,482
Means of transportation to work	·		
Public transportation	11,358	2.5%	1.1%
Private vehicle	384,307	85.8%	86.7%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	9,334	2.1%	1.8%
Taxi / other means	5,152	1.2%	1.3%
Worked at home	37,592	8.4%	9.1%
Travel time to work ⁵			
Less than 15 minutes	71,494	16.0%	22.4%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	147,943	33.0%	33.1%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	110,113	24.6%	20.0%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	43,119	9.6%	7.9%
60 minutes or more	37,482	8.4%	7.5%
	District	District 3	3
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	Estimate 1,2	Percent ³	State ³
Persons in poverty ⁶	164,433	17.3%	14.0%
Per capita income ⁴	\$29,433	NA	\$34,255
Number of households	346,158		10,239,341
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	26,338	7.6%	5.7%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	44,571	12.9%	11.5%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	76,265	22.0%	20.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	108,623	31.4%	29.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	70,430	20.3%	23.9%
\$200,000 and over	19,931	5.8%	8.7%
Households with social security income	74,580	21.5%	25.2%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	18,824	5.4%	4.6%
Households with public assistance income ⁷	8,217	2.4%	1.9%
Number of families living in poverty	29,256		757,317
With related children under age 18	22,303	76.2%	75.4%
Married couple families	5,786	19.8%	25.4%
Single-parent families	16,517	56.5%	50.0%
Female head of household	14,591	49.9%	43.6%
Male head of household	1,926	6.6%	6.4%

1/4/2023

Page 4 of 5

TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 23¹ ACS 2017-2021 Estimates

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	375,306		11,433,880
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	41,897	11.2%	14.5%
Built between 2000 and 2009	66,554	17.7%	18.4%
Built between 1990 and 1999	40,646	10.8%	14.6%
Built between 1970 and 1989	105,018	28.0%	30.1%
Built before 1970	121,191	32.3%	22.3%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	173,711	46.3%	55.9%
Renter-occupied	172,447	45.9%	33.7%
Vacant	29,148	7.8%	10.4%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$1,249	NA	\$1,228
Average value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$233,883	NA	\$260,134
Number of owner-occupied housing units	173,711		6,391,061
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	9,156	5.3%	7.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	22,886	13.2%	12.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	63,614	36.6%	28.7%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	67,611	38.9%	41.2%
\$500,000 and above	10,444	6.0%	9.5%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	33,585	19.3%	15.5%
20 to 34.9 percent	46,485	26.8%	24.6%
Less than 20 percent	91,930	52.9%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	5,544	3.2%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	168,167	96.8%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	172,447		3,848,280
Gross rent ⁹			
Less than \$500	9,723	5.6%	5.2%
\$500 to \$749	10,744	6.2%	9.4%
\$750 to \$999	34,441	20.0%	20.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	38,260	22.2%	21.5%
\$1,250 and above	75,484	43.8%	38.7%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	68,234	39.6%	36.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	54,336	31.5%	32.3%
Less than 20 percent	39,226	22.7%	24.1%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	25,010	14.5%	10.4%
One or more vehicles	147,437	85.5%	89.6%
	•		

2017-2021 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Summary File Analysis by Texas Legislative Council, Research Division

District Profile

1/4/2023 Page 5 of 5

- The district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.