

District Profile
TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 13¹
ACS 2014-2018 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Total population	886,226		27,885,195
Age			
0 to 4 years	66,501	7.5%	7.2%
5 to 17 years	160,575	18.1%	19.0%
18 to 64 years	576,426	65.0%	61.9%
65 years and over	82,724	9.3%	12.0%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	92,968	10.5%	42.3%
Non-Anglo	793,258	89.5%	57.7%
Hispanic	357,022	40.3%	39.2%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	363,149	41.0%	13.1%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	79,155	8.9%	5.4%
Population age 5 and over	819,725		25,886,326
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	419,267	51.1%	64.5%
Speaks other than English at home	400,458	48.9%	35.5%
Speaks English very well or well	277,669	33.9%	28.0%
Does not speak English well or at all	122,789	15.0%	7.6%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	154,534	NA	4,378,563
Individuals with disabilities	91,750	NA	3,152,865
Veterans	25,731	NA	1,474,232
Active duty military	158	NA	89,701
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Number of households	305,712		9,553,046
Average number of persons per household ⁴	2.82	NA	2.86
Households by composition			
1 person	91,524	29.9%	25.1%
2 persons	85,508	28.0%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	88,057	28.8%	31.1%
5 or more persons	40,623	13.3%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	193,721	63.4%	69.4%
Nonfamily households	111,991	36.6%	30.6%
Number of families	193,721		6,629,325
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	93,720	48.4%	47.1%
Married-couple families	50,588	26.1%	32.4%
Families with both parents employed	24,071	12.4%	18.2%
Single-parent families	43,132	22.3%	14.7%
Families with the parent employed	32,694	16.9%	11.9%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	250,377		7,626,437
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	13,518	5.4%	6.0%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	161,257	64.4%	69.7%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	166,342	66.4%	68.8%
In college, graduate, or professional school	75,602	30.2%	24.3%
Population age 25 and over	555,186		17,815,359
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	130,596	23.5%	29.3%
Less than high school graduate	133,491	24.0%	16.8%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	415,216		12,985,624
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	340,694	82.1%	80.1%
Government sector	45,014	10.8%	13.0%
Self-employed	29,091	7.0%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	7,040	1.7%	3.1%
Construction	46,064	11.1%	8.4%
Manufacturing	24,777	6.0%	8.6%
Wholesale trade	8,794	2.1%	2.9%
Retail trade	46,812	11.3%	11.4%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	26,005	6.3%	5.7%
Information	5,429	1.3%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	20,705	5.0%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	52,337	12.6%	11.4%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	92,298	22.2%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	45,952	11.1%	9.2%
Other services, except public administration	27,204	6.6%	5.2%
Public administration	11,799	2.8%	4.0%
Population age 16 to 64	600,859		18,056,306
Worked at all in the past 12 months	440,740	73.4%	75.2%
Worked 50-52 weeks	331,380	55.2%	58.1%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	290,918	48.4%	51.5%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	40,462	6.7%	6.6%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Workers age 16 and over	406,481		12,842,820
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	21,216	5.2%	1.4%
Private vehicle	354,084	87.1%	90.7%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	10,362	2.5%	1.9%
Taxi / other means	7,998	2.0%	1.2%
Worked at home	12,821	3.2%	4.7%
Travel time to work ⁵			
Less than 15 minutes	62,417	15.4%	24.1%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	143,007	35.2%	34.4%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	117,560	28.9%	20.6%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	35,956	8.8%	8.3%
60 minutes or more	34,720	8.5%	7.9%
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Persons in poverty ⁶	210,202	24.4%	15.5%
Per capita income ⁴	\$22,139	NA	\$30,143
Number of households	305,712		9,553,046
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	29,201	9.6%	6.4%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	59,438	19.4%	13.6%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	84,040	27.5%	22.4%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	84,122	27.5%	30.0%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	40,136	13.1%	20.7%
\$200,000 and over	8,775	2.9%	6.9%
Households with social security income	63,425	20.7%	25.4%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	19,034	6.2%	4.8%
Households with public assistance income ⁷	6,082	2.0%	1.5%
Households that received food stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	62,163	20.3%	12.2%
Number of families living in poverty	40,706		788,889
With related children under age 18	32,813	80.6%	77.9%
Married couple families	11,487	28.2%	27.1%
Single-parent families	21,326	52.4%	50.8%
Female head of household	18,664	45.9%	44.2%
Male head of household	2,662	6.5%	6.5%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	344,561		10,769,900
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	16,841	4.9%	8.4%
Built between 2000 and 2009	49,203	14.3%	20.0%
Built between 1990 and 1999	35,284	10.2%	15.4%
Built between 1970 and 1989	142,331	41.3%	32.0%
Built before 1970	100,902	29.3%	24.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	123,985	36.0%	54.9%
Renter-occupied	181,727	52.7%	33.8%
Vacant	38,849	11.3%	11.3%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$916	NA	\$998
Median value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$113,400	NA	\$161,700
Number of owner-occupied housing units	123,985		5,917,771
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	13,645	11.0%	9.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	39,326	31.7%	18.3%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	48,009	38.7%	33.5%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	19,856	16.0%	31.6%
\$500,000 and above	3,149	2.5%	6.8%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	21,641	17.5%	15.5%
20 to 34.9 percent	31,223	25.2%	25.1%
Less than 20 percent	69,941	56.4%	58.6%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	4,342	3.5%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	119,643	96.5%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	181,727		3,635,275
Gross rent ⁹			
Less than \$500	8,862	4.9%	6.7%
\$500 to \$749	38,363	21.1%	15.7%
\$750 to \$999	57,407	31.6%	25.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	33,890	18.6%	20.1%
\$1,250 and above	36,286	20.0%	27.1%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	76,239	42.0%	36.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	52,835	29.1%	31.7%
Less than 20 percent	39,474	21.7%	24.9%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	28,108	15.5%	10.6%
One or more vehicles	153,619	84.5%	89.4%

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- ¹ Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2014-2018 ACS Summary File, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁷ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 22% across senate and house districts.