

District Profile
TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 10¹
ACS 2019-2023 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Total population	970,171		29,640,343
Age			
0 to 4 years	61,605	6.3%	6.5%
5 to 17 years	188,189	19.4%	18.7%
18 to 64 years	580,768	59.9%	61.6%
65 years and over	139,609	14.4%	13.2%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	473,660	48.8%	39.9%
Non-Anglo	496,511	51.2%	60.1%
Hispanic	285,443	29.4%	39.5%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	172,928	17.8%	14.0%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	34,597	3.6%	6.3%
Population age 5 and over	908,566		27,712,101
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	682,579	75.1%	65.1%
Speaks other than English at home	225,987	24.9%	34.9%
Speaks English very well or well	179,900	19.8%	28.2%
Does not speak English well or at all	46,087	5.1%	6.7%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	121,125	NA	4,197,721
Veterans	46,580	NA	1,408,009
Active duty military	1,156	NA	118,359
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Number of households	340,243		10,747,240
Average number of persons per household ⁴	2.81	NA	2.70
Households by composition			
1 person	85,790	25.2%	26.0%
2 persons	108,608	31.9%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	101,534	29.8%	30.6%
5 or more persons	44,311	13.0%	12.1%
Household type			
Family households	236,599	69.5%	68.0%
Nonfamily households	103,644	30.5%	32.0%
Number of families	236,599		7,310,348
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	104,026	44.0%	45.7%
Married-couple families	70,742	29.9%	31.6%
Families with both parents employed	42,774	18.1%	18.6%
Single-parent families	33,284	14.1%	14.1%
Families with the parent employed	26,574	11.2%	11.3%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	248,365		7,809,536
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	13,361	5.4%	5.6%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	183,625	73.9%	70.5%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	173,869	70.0%	68.0%
In college, graduate, or professional school	51,379	20.7%	23.9%
Population age 25 and over	629,296		19,294,631
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	177,758	28.2%	33.1%
Less than high school graduate	91,085	14.5%	14.3%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	458,342		14,140,748
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	365,453	79.7%	78.9%
Government sector	57,521	12.5%	14.1%
Self-employed	34,575	7.5%	6.9%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	8,275	1.8%	2.4%
Construction	44,310	9.7%	8.6%
Manufacturing	48,643	10.6%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	11,237	2.5%	2.5%
Retail trade	54,953	12.0%	11.1%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	35,318	7.7%	6.5%
Information	4,723	1.0%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	29,543	6.4%	7.0%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	42,250	9.2%	12.6%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	98,927	21.6%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	39,862	8.7%	8.5%
Other services, except public administration	24,299	5.3%	4.9%
Public administration	16,002	3.5%	4.1%
Population age 16 to 64	610,543		19,120,525
Worked at all in the past 12 months	468,415	76.7%	76.6%
Worked 50-52 weeks	373,278	61.1%	61.1%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	328,521	53.8%	53.6%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	44,757	7.3%	7.5%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Workers age 16 and over	451,519		13,992,594
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	2,019	0.4%	1.0%
Private vehicle	396,704	87.9%	83.0%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	5,923	1.3%	1.8%
Taxi / other means	5,735	1.3%	1.4%
Worked at home	41,138	9.1%	12.8%
Travel time to work ⁵			
Less than 15 minutes	86,859	19.2%	21.5%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	147,466	32.7%	31.7%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	100,016	22.2%	19.3%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	40,768	9.0%	7.5%
60 minutes or more	35,272	7.8%	7.2%
 SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	 District Estimate ^{1,2}	 District Percent ³	 State ³
Persons in poverty ⁶	124,762	13.1%	13.8%
Per capita income ⁴	\$35,904	NA	\$39,446
Number of households	340,243		10,747,240
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	16,150	4.7%	5.0%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	33,237	9.8%	9.9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	63,259	18.6%	17.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	104,863	30.8%	29.2%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	90,497	26.6%	26.3%
\$200,000 and over	32,237	9.5%	11.7%
Households with social security income	97,466	28.6%	25.3%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	15,252	4.5%	4.4%
Households with public assistance income ⁷	6,708	2.0%	2.0%
Number of families living in poverty	23,170		769,750
With related children under age 18	17,988	77.6%	73.8%
Married couple families	5,865	25.3%	24.6%
Single-parent families	12,123	52.3%	49.2%
Female head of household	10,846	46.8%	42.6%
Male head of household	1,277	5.5%	6.6%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	376,424		11,890,808
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	51,879	13.8%	19.2%
Built between 2000 and 2009	58,808	15.6%	17.9%
Built between 1990 and 1999	46,597	12.4%	13.4%
Built between 1970 and 1989	125,031	33.2%	28.6%
Built before 1970	94,109	25.0%	20.9%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	221,758	58.9%	56.5%
Renter-occupied	118,485	31.5%	33.8%
Vacant	36,181	9.6%	9.6%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$1,410	NA	\$1,434
Average value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$303,419	NA	\$340,712
Number of owner-occupied housing units	221,758		6,723,729
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	12,847	5.8%	6.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	17,507	7.9%	8.2%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	45,944	20.7%	20.4%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	119,925	54.1%	48.7%
\$500,000 and above	25,535	11.5%	16.4%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	36,341	16.4%	16.6%
20 to 34.9 percent	57,169	25.8%	24.7%
Less than 20 percent	126,551	57.1%	57.9%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	4,590	2.1%	2.2%
One or more vehicles	217,168	97.9%	97.8%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	118,485		4,023,511
Gross rent ⁹			
Less than \$500	4,558	3.8%	4.0%
\$500 to \$749	4,979	4.2%	5.5%
\$750 to \$999	14,171	12.0%	13.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	26,321	22.2%	18.7%
\$1,250 and above	64,008	54.0%	53.9%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	51,227	43.2%	38.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	36,664	30.9%	32.2%
Less than 20 percent	24,032	20.3%	22.7%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	12,744	10.8%	10.6%
One or more vehicles	105,741	89.2%	89.4%

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- ¹ These district profiles use the census geographies for the Texas house and senate districts corresponding to PlanH2316 and PlanS2168. Comparisons to previous profiles should be made with caution. In some past profiles, including the 2017-2021 vintage, districts were compiled by aggregating block group data since census geographies did not correspond to the legislative plans in effect at the time in Texas. Additionally, the Census Bureau advises against comparing estimates from overlapping 5-year periods.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁷ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.