

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 10<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2015-2019 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District Percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>927,052</b>		<b>28,260,856</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	64,647	7.0%	7.1%
5 to 17 years	179,201	19.3%	18.9%
18 to 64 years	569,843	61.5%	61.8%
65 years and over	113,361	12.2%	12.3%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	400,298	43.2%	42.0%
Non-Anglo	526,754	56.8%	58.0%
Hispanic	288,625	31.1%	39.3%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	191,750	20.7%	13.2%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	44,627	4.8%	5.5%
<b>Population age 5 and over</b>	<b>862,405</b>		<b>26,261,053</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	606,051	70.3%	64.5%
Speaks other than English at home	256,354	29.7%	35.5%
Speaks English very well or well	198,965	23.1%	28.1%
Does not speak English well or at all	57,389	6.7%	7.4%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	139,501	NA	4,358,441
Individuals with disabilities	98,622	NA	3,187,623
Veterans	48,189	NA	1,453,450
Active duty military	727	NA	93,394
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District Percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>317,260</b>		<b>9,691,647</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4</sup>	2.87	NA	2.85
Households by composition			
1 person	78,308	24.7%	25.2%
2 persons	97,676	30.8%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	100,637	31.7%	31.1%
5 or more persons	40,639	12.8%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	223,129	70.3%	69.3%
Nonfamily households	94,131	29.7%	30.7%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>223,129</b>		<b>6,712,183</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	105,253	47.2%	46.8%
Married-couple families	69,806	31.3%	32.3%
Families with both parents employed	39,879	17.9%	18.4%
Single-parent families	35,447	15.9%	14.5%
Families with the parent employed	28,810	12.9%	11.8%

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 10<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2015-2019 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District Percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>255,221</b>		<b>7,681,758</b>
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	13,971	5.5%	6.0%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	179,313	70.3%	69.8%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	173,368	67.9%	68.8%
In college, graduate, or professional school	61,937	24.3%	24.3%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	<b>591,590</b>		<b>18,131,554</b>
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	188,503	31.9%	29.9%
Less than high school graduate	93,406	15.8%	16.3%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District Percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	<b>440,267</b>		<b>13,253,631</b>
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	365,346	83.0%	80.1%
Government sector	47,934	10.9%	13.0%
Self-employed	26,305	6.0%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	5,458	1.2%	3.0%
Construction	38,500	8.7%	8.6%
Manufacturing	47,290	10.7%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	14,533	3.3%	2.9%
Retail trade	48,969	11.1%	11.4%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	31,381	7.1%	5.9%
Information	6,469	1.5%	1.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	31,914	7.2%	6.7%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	45,863	10.4%	11.5%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	94,833	21.5%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	39,189	8.9%	9.2%
Other services, except public administration	22,816	5.2%	5.2%
Public administration	13,052	3.0%	4.0%
<b>Population age 16 to 64</b>	<b>598,761</b>		<b>18,273,711</b>
Worked at all in the past 12 months	456,304	76.2%	75.4%
Worked 50-52 weeks	355,954	59.4%	59.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	314,026	52.4%	52.2%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	41,928	7.0%	6.8%

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 10<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2015-2019 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District Estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District Percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	433,400		13,115,511
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	2,847	0.7%	1.4%
Private vehicle	401,056	92.5%	90.5%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	6,489	1.5%	1.9%
Taxi / other means	3,218	0.7%	1.2%
Worked at home	19,790	4.6%	5.0%
Travel time to work <sup>5</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	84,313	19.5%	23.6%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	159,824	36.9%	34.2%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	100,141	23.1%	20.8%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	35,284	8.1%	8.3%
60 minutes or more	34,048	7.9%	8.1%
 <b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	 <b>District Estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	 <b>District Percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	 <b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
Persons in poverty <sup>6</sup>	127,569	14.0%	14.7%
Per capita income <sup>4</sup>	\$32,867	NA	\$31,277
<b>Number of households</b>	317,260		9,691,647
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	18,106	5.7%	6.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	36,356	11.5%	12.9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66,372	20.9%	21.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	98,685	31.1%	30.1%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	70,978	22.4%	21.7%
\$200,000 and over	26,763	8.4%	7.4%
Households with social security income	80,114	25.3%	25.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	15,219	4.8%	4.7%
Households with public assistance income <sup>7</sup>	4,780	1.5%	1.4%
Households that received food stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	37,628	11.9%	11.8%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	23,037		759,269
With related children under age 18	18,474	80.2%	77.1%
Married couple families	5,975	25.9%	26.2%
Single-parent families	12,499	54.3%	50.9%
Female head of household	10,919	47.4%	44.4%
Male head of household	1,580	6.9%	6.4%

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 10<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2015-2019 Estimates**

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS <sup>4</sup>	District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	District Percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	344,889		10,937,026
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	21,600	6.3%	10.4%
Built between 2000 and 2009	60,588	17.6%	19.3%
Built between 1990 and 1999	48,892	14.2%	15.2%
Built between 1970 and 1989	117,189	34.0%	31.4%
Built before 1970	96,620	28.0%	23.7%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	198,499	57.6%	54.9%
Renter-occupied	118,761	34.4%	33.7%
Vacant	27,629	8.0%	11.4%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4</sup>	\$1,063	NA	\$1,045
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4</sup>	\$178,700	NA	\$172,500
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	198,499		6,004,802
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	10,637	5.4%	8.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	30,336	15.3%	16.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	71,716	36.1%	32.2%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	69,259	34.9%	34.8%
\$500,000 and above	16,551	8.3%	7.6%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	31,478	15.9%	15.3%
20 to 34.9 percent	51,024	25.7%	24.9%
Less than 20 percent	114,541	57.7%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	3,378	1.7%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	195,121	98.3%	97.9%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	118,761		3,686,845
Gross rent <sup>9</sup>			
Less than \$500	5,816	4.9%	6.2%
\$500 to \$749	11,923	10.0%	13.4%
\$750 to \$999	32,892	27.7%	24.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	27,061	22.8%	20.7%
\$1,250 and above	37,119	31.3%	30.5%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	44,130	37.2%	35.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	38,835	32.7%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	28,751	24.2%	24.9%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	12,388	10.4%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	106,373	89.6%	89.5%

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 10<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2015-2019 Estimates**

- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2015-2019 ACS Summary File, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>6</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>7</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- <sup>8</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>9</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.