

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 88<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2017-2021 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>186,582</b>		<b>28,862,581</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	13,351	7.2%	6.8%
5 to 17 years	38,611	20.7%	19.0%
18 to 64 years	108,541	58.2%	61.7%
65 years and over	26,079	14.0%	12.5%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	84,252	45.2%	40.7%
Non-Anglo	102,330	54.8%	59.3%
Hispanic	91,051	48.8%	39.8%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	8,951	4.8%	13.5%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	1,639	0.9%	5.9%
<b>Population age 5 and over</b>	<b>173,231</b>		<b>26,903,358</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	108,434	62.6%	64.9%
Speaks other than English at home	64,797	37.4%	35.1%
Speaks English very well or well	53,301	30.8%	28.3%
Does not speak English well or at all	11,496	6.6%	6.8%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	25,518	NA	4,237,650
Veterans	6,690	NA	1,426,641
Active duty military	19	NA	102,600
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>64,666</b>		<b>10,239,341</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4</sup>	2.77	NA	2.76
Households by composition			
1 person	16,386	25.3%	25.3%
2 persons	20,731	32.1%	31.3%
3 or 4 persons	18,627	28.8%	31.0%
5 or more persons	8,922	13.8%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	45,904	71.0%	68.9%
Nonfamily households	18,762	29.0%	31.1%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>45,904</b>		<b>7,055,810</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	21,983	47.9%	46.5%
Married-couple families	14,785	32.2%	32.1%
Families with both parents employed	7,889	17.2%	18.6%
Single-parent families	7,198	15.7%	14.3%
Families with the parent employed	5,982	13.0%	11.5%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>47,287</b>		<b>7,752,643</b>
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,890	6.1%	5.6%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	36,915	78.1%	70.4%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	36,829	77.9%	68.5%
In college, graduate, or professional school	7,482	15.8%	24.0%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	<b>116,677</b>		<b>18,619,469</b>
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	18,652	16.0%	31.5%
Less than high school graduate	28,341	24.3%	15.2%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	<b>81,488</b>		<b>13,618,630</b>
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	60,716	74.5%	79.4%
Government sector	13,096	16.1%	13.6%
Self-employed	7,391	9.1%	6.8%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	13,694	16.8%	2.8%
Construction	7,231	8.9%	8.7%
Manufacturing	4,701	5.8%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	1,948	2.4%	2.7%
Retail trade	8,731	10.7%	11.1%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	6,021	7.4%	6.2%
Information	887	1.1%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2,535	3.1%	6.8%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	4,393	5.4%	11.9%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	17,366	21.3%	21.7%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	6,213	7.6%	8.8%
Other services, except public administration	3,664	4.5%	5.0%
Public administration	4,104	5.0%	4.1%
<b>Population age 16 to 64</b>	<b>114,375</b>		<b>18,640,383</b>
Worked at all in the past 12 months	83,450	73.0%	76.0%
Worked 50-52 weeks	65,198	57.0%	59.7%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	57,560	50.3%	52.7%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	7,638	6.7%	7.0%

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<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	79,329		13,464,482
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	146	0.2%	1.1%
Private vehicle	73,009	92.0%	86.7%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	1,773	2.2%	1.8%
Taxi / other means	1,706	2.2%	1.3%
Worked at home	2,695	3.4%	9.1%
Travel time to work <sup>5</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	42,570	53.7%	22.4%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	13,711	17.3%	33.1%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	9,804	12.4%	20.0%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	4,637	5.8%	7.9%
60 minutes or more	5,912	7.5%	7.5%
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
Persons in poverty <sup>6</sup>	27,609	15.4%	14.0%
Per capita income <sup>4</sup>	\$26,546	NA	\$34,255
<b>Number of households</b>	64,666		10,239,341
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	4,053	6.3%	5.7%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10,339	16.0%	11.5%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15,888	24.6%	20.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19,379	30.0%	29.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	12,315	19.0%	23.9%
\$200,000 and over	2,692	4.2%	8.7%
Households with social security income	19,223	29.7%	25.2%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	3,480	5.4%	4.6%
Households with public assistance income <sup>7</sup>	894	1.4%	1.9%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	5,704		757,317
With related children under age 18	4,219	74.0%	75.4%
Married couple families	1,749	30.7%	25.4%
Single-parent families	2,470	43.3%	50.0%
Female head of household	2,213	38.8%	43.6%
Male head of household	257	4.5%	6.4%

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<b>SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	<b>79,452</b>		<b>11,433,880</b>
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	5,059	6.4%	14.5%
Built between 2000 and 2009	4,939	6.2%	18.4%
Built between 1990 and 1999	6,206	7.8%	14.6%
Built between 1970 and 1989	21,709	27.3%	30.1%
Built before 1970	41,539	52.3%	22.3%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	45,466	57.2%	55.9%
Renter-occupied	19,200	24.2%	33.7%
Vacant	14,786	18.6%	10.4%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4</sup>	\$822	NA	\$1,228
Average value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4</sup>	\$164,823	NA	\$260,134
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>45,466</b>		<b>6,391,061</b>
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	10,874	23.9%	7.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12,993	28.6%	12.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	12,971	28.5%	28.7%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	7,731	17.0%	41.2%
\$500,000 and above	897	2.0%	9.5%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	4,853	10.7%	15.5%
20 to 34.9 percent	7,961	17.5%	24.6%
Less than 20 percent	32,270	71.0%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,277	2.8%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	44,189	97.2%	97.9%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>19,200</b>		<b>3,848,280</b>
Gross rent <sup>9</sup>			
Less than \$500	2,132	11.1%	5.2%
\$500 to \$749	5,511	28.7%	9.4%
\$750 to \$999	4,444	23.1%	20.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,956	10.2%	21.5%
\$1,250 and above	1,590	8.3%	38.7%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	5,315	27.7%	36.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	4,925	25.7%	32.3%
Less than 20 percent	5,193	27.0%	24.1%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,836	9.6%	10.4%
One or more vehicles	17,364	90.4%	89.6%

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- <sup>1</sup> The district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>6</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>7</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- <sup>8</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>9</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.