

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 57¹
ACS 2015-2019 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Total population	164,604		28,260,856
Age			
0 to 4 years	10,154	6.2%	7.1%
5 to 17 years	28,361	17.2%	18.9%
18 to 64 years	95,002	57.7%	61.8%
65 years and over	31,087	18.9%	12.3%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	105,128	63.9%	42.0%
Non-Anglo	59,476	36.1%	58.0%
Hispanic	29,726	18.1%	39.3%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	26,796	16.3%	13.2%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	1,934	1.2%	5.5%
Population age 5 and over	154,450		26,261,053
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	131,544	85.2%	64.5%
Speaks other than English at home	22,906	14.8%	35.5%
Speaks English very well or well	17,852	11.6%	28.1%
Does not speak English well or at all	5,054	3.3%	7.4%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	22,791	NA	4,358,441
Individuals with disabilities	30,313	NA	3,187,623
Veterans	11,953	NA	1,453,450
Active duty military	47	NA	93,394
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Number of households	59,480		9,691,647
Average number of persons per household ⁴	2.60	NA	2.85
Households by composition			
1 person	15,478	26.0%	25.2%
2 persons	21,325	35.9%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	16,353	27.5%	31.1%
5 or more persons	6,324	10.6%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	41,902	70.4%	69.3%
Nonfamily households	17,578	29.6%	30.7%
Number of families	41,902		6,712,183
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	16,650	39.7%	46.8%
Married-couple families	10,802	25.8%	32.3%
Families with both parents employed	6,593	15.7%	18.4%
Single-parent families	5,848	14.0%	14.5%
Families with the parent employed	4,421	10.6%	11.8%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	36,736		7,681,758
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,116	5.8%	6.0%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	28,480	77.5%	69.8%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	28,789	78.4%	68.8%
In college, graduate, or professional school	6,140	16.7%	24.3%
Population age 25 and over	112,322		18,131,554
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	17,562	15.6%	29.9%
Less than high school graduate	20,398	18.2%	16.3%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	63,812		13,253,631
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	47,553	74.5%	80.1%
Government sector	10,947	17.2%	13.0%
Self-employed	5,113	8.0%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	3,997	6.3%	3.0%
Construction	5,270	8.3%	8.6%
Manufacturing	6,281	9.8%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	1,216	1.9%	2.9%
Retail trade	7,929	12.4%	11.4%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	3,757	5.9%	5.9%
Information	605	0.9%	1.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2,899	4.5%	6.7%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	4,186	6.6%	11.5%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	15,812	24.8%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	4,696	7.4%	9.2%
Other services, except public administration	3,386	5.3%	5.2%
Public administration	3,778	5.9%	4.0%
Population age 16 to 64	99,457		18,273,711
Worked at all in the past 12 months	66,364	66.7%	75.4%
Worked 50-52 weeks	51,330	51.6%	59.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	45,224	45.5%	52.2%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	6,106	6.1%	6.8%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Workers age 16 and over	62,831		13,115,511
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	140	0.2%	1.4%
Private vehicle	58,474	93.1%	90.5%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	1,173	1.9%	1.9%
Taxi / other means	663	1.1%	1.2%
Worked at home	2,381	3.8%	5.0%
Travel time to work ⁵			
Less than 15 minutes	25,000	39.8%	23.6%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	18,221	29.0%	34.2%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	8,268	13.2%	20.8%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	3,962	6.3%	8.3%
60 minutes or more	4,999	8.0%	8.1%
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Persons in poverty ⁶	27,915	18.0%	14.7%
Per capita income ⁴	\$23,304	NA	\$31,277
Number of households	59,480		9,691,647
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	4,514	7.6%	6.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	11,209	18.8%	12.9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15,981	26.9%	21.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	18,123	30.5%	30.1%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	8,124	13.7%	21.7%
\$200,000 and over	1,529	2.6%	7.4%
Households with social security income	23,293	39.2%	25.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	4,406	7.4%	4.7%
Households with public assistance income ⁷	932	1.6%	1.4%
Households that received food stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	9,756	16.4%	11.8%
Number of families living in poverty	5,853		759,269
With related children under age 18	4,404	75.2%	77.1%
Married couple families	1,315	22.5%	26.2%
Single-parent families	3,089	52.8%	50.9%
Female head of household	2,594	44.3%	44.4%
Male head of household	495	8.5%	6.4%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS ⁴	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	78,233		10,937,026
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	4,764	6.1%	10.4%
Built between 2000 and 2009	11,094	14.2%	19.3%
Built between 1990 and 1999	13,840	17.7%	15.2%
Built between 1970 and 1989	28,120	35.9%	31.4%
Built before 1970	20,415	26.1%	23.7%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	41,796	53.4%	54.9%
Renter-occupied	17,684	22.6%	33.7%
Vacant	18,753	24.0%	11.4%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$786	NA	\$1,045
Median value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$103,500	NA	\$172,500
Number of owner-occupied housing units	41,796		6,004,802
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	8,781	21.0%	8.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11,498	27.5%	16.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	13,043	31.2%	32.2%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	7,311	17.5%	34.8%
\$500,000 and above	1,163	2.8%	7.6%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	5,265	12.6%	15.3%
20 to 34.9 percent	9,021	21.6%	24.9%
Less than 20 percent	26,888	64.3%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,143	2.7%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	40,653	97.3%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	17,684		3,686,845
Gross rent ⁹			
Less than \$500	2,468	14.0%	6.2%
\$500 to \$749	4,304	24.3%	13.4%
\$750 to \$999	5,042	28.5%	24.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	2,152	12.2%	20.7%
\$1,250 and above	1,258	7.1%	30.5%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	6,232	35.2%	35.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	3,764	21.3%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	4,805	27.2%	24.9%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	2,391	13.5%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	15,293	86.5%	89.5%

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- ¹ Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2015-2019 ACS Summary File, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁷ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.