

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 5<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2019-2023 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>189,990</b>		<b>29,640,343</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	10,543	5.5%	6.5%
5 to 17 years	33,416	17.6%	18.7%
18 to 64 years	107,870	56.8%	61.6%
65 years and over	38,161	20.1%	13.2%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	130,161	68.5%	39.9%
Non-Anglo	59,829	31.5%	60.1%
Hispanic	36,694	19.3%	39.5%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	17,996	9.5%	14.0%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	2,368	1.2%	6.3%
<b>Population age 5 and over</b>	<b>179,447</b>		<b>27,712,101</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	153,460	85.5%	65.1%
Speaks other than English at home	25,987	14.5%	34.9%
Speaks English very well or well	19,748	11.0%	28.2%
Does not speak English well or at all	6,239	3.5%	6.7%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	22,109	NA	4,197,721
Veterans	13,346	NA	1,408,009
Active duty military	0	NA	118,359
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>68,928</b>		<b>10,747,240</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4</sup>	2.71	NA	2.70
Households by composition			
1 person	16,559	24.0%	26.0%
2 persons	25,916	37.6%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	19,269	28.0%	30.6%
5 or more persons	7,184	10.4%	12.1%
Household type			
Family households	49,307	71.5%	68.0%
Nonfamily households	19,621	28.5%	32.0%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>49,307</b>		<b>7,310,348</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	18,408	37.3%	45.7%
Married-couple families	12,659	25.7%	31.6%
Families with both parents employed	6,874	13.9%	18.6%
Single-parent families	5,749	11.7%	14.1%
Families with the parent employed	4,576	9.3%	11.3%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>42,143</b>		<b>7,809,536</b>
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,362	5.6%	5.6%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	32,639	77.4%	70.5%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	31,683	75.2%	68.0%
In college, graduate, or professional school	7,142	16.9%	23.9%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	<b>130,865</b>		<b>19,294,631</b>
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	25,744	19.7%	33.1%
Less than high school graduate	19,748	15.1%	14.3%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	<b>79,274</b>		<b>14,140,748</b>
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	60,076	75.8%	78.9%
Government sector	11,539	14.6%	14.1%
Self-employed	7,231	9.1%	6.9%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	3,408	4.3%	2.4%
Construction	8,287	10.5%	8.6%
Manufacturing	8,963	11.3%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	2,154	2.7%	2.5%
Retail trade	8,540	10.8%	11.1%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	6,172	7.8%	6.5%
Information	1,118	1.4%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,874	4.9%	7.0%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	6,735	8.5%	12.6%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	17,559	22.1%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	5,513	7.0%	8.5%
Other services, except public administration	4,499	5.7%	4.9%
Public administration	2,452	3.1%	4.1%
<b>Population age 16 to 64</b>	<b>113,084</b>		<b>19,120,525</b>
Worked at all in the past 12 months	80,369	71.1%	76.6%
Worked 50-52 weeks	64,518	57.1%	61.1%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	57,717	51.0%	53.6%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	6,801	6.0%	7.5%

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<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>77,195</b>		<b>13,992,594</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	261	0.3%	1.0%
Private vehicle	67,771	87.8%	83.0%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	1,431	1.9%	1.8%
Taxi / other means	1,097	1.4%	1.4%
Worked at home	6,635	8.6%	12.8%
Travel time to work <sup>5</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	21,131	27.4%	21.5%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	21,550	27.9%	31.7%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	15,457	20.0%	19.3%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	5,615	7.3%	7.5%
60 minutes or more	6,807	8.8%	7.2%
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
Persons in poverty <sup>6</sup>	27,212	14.6%	13.8%
Per capita income <sup>4</sup>	\$32,751	NA	\$39,446
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>68,928</b>		<b>10,747,240</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	3,470	5.0%	5.0%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,882	12.9%	9.9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14,945	21.7%	17.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20,739	30.1%	29.2%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	16,316	23.7%	26.3%
\$200,000 and over	4,576	6.6%	11.7%
Households with social security income	27,330	39.7%	25.3%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	4,296	6.2%	4.4%
Households with public assistance income <sup>7</sup>	1,184	1.7%	2.0%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>5,520</b>		<b>769,750</b>
With related children under age 18	3,710	67.2%	73.8%
Married couple families	1,200	21.7%	24.6%
Single-parent families	2,510	45.5%	49.2%
Female head of household	2,183	39.5%	42.6%
Male head of household	327	5.9%	6.6%

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<b>SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	<b>82,322</b>		<b>11,890,808</b>
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	12,370	15.0%	19.2%
Built between 2000 and 2009	13,156	16.0%	17.9%
Built between 1990 and 1999	13,911	16.9%	13.4%
Built between 1970 and 1989	25,437	30.9%	28.6%
Built before 1970	17,448	21.2%	20.9%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	54,095	65.7%	56.5%
Renter-occupied	14,833	18.0%	33.8%
Vacant	13,394	16.3%	9.6%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4</sup>	\$966	NA	\$1,434
Average value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4</sup>	\$244,861	NA	\$340,712
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>54,095</b>		<b>6,723,729</b>
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	5,886	10.9%	6.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7,542	13.9%	8.2%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	15,908	29.4%	20.4%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	20,399	37.7%	48.7%
\$500,000 and above	4,360	8.1%	16.4%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	7,855	14.5%	16.6%
20 to 34.9 percent	11,088	20.5%	24.7%
Less than 20 percent	34,490	63.8%	57.9%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,294	2.4%	2.2%
One or more vehicles	52,801	97.6%	97.8%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>14,833</b>		<b>4,023,511</b>
Gross rent <sup>9</sup>			
Less than \$500	1,438	9.7%	4.0%
\$500 to \$749	2,674	18.0%	5.5%
\$750 to \$999	3,330	22.4%	13.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	2,493	16.8%	18.7%
\$1,250 and above	2,727	18.4%	53.9%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	4,467	30.1%	38.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	3,922	26.4%	32.2%
Less than 20 percent	3,876	26.1%	22.7%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,818	12.3%	10.6%
One or more vehicles	13,015	87.7%	89.4%

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- <sup>1</sup> These district profiles use the census geographies for the Texas house and senate districts corresponding to PlanH2316 and PlanS2168. Comparisons to previous profiles should be made with caution. In some past profiles, including the 2017-2021 vintage, districts were compiled by aggregating block group data since census geographies did not correspond to the legislative plans in effect at the time in Texas. Additionally, the Census Bureau advises against comparing estimates from overlapping 5-year periods.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>6</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>7</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- <sup>8</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>9</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.