

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 28¹
ACS 2015-2019 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Total population	260,802		28,260,856
Age			
0 to 4 years	20,536	7.9%	7.1%
5 to 17 years	62,007	23.8%	18.9%
18 to 64 years	157,159	60.3%	61.8%
65 years and over	21,100	8.1%	12.3%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	106,387	40.8%	42.0%
Non-Anglo	154,415	59.2%	58.0%
Hispanic	58,641	22.5%	39.3%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	40,857	15.7%	13.2%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	57,235	21.9%	5.5%
Population age 5 and over	240,266		26,261,053
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	144,453	60.1%	64.5%
Speaks other than English at home	95,813	39.9%	35.5%
Speaks English very well or well	85,604	35.6%	28.1%
Does not speak English well or at all	10,209	4.2%	7.4%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	34,099	NA	4,358,441
Individuals with disabilities	14,194	NA	3,187,623
Veterans	7,613	NA	1,453,450
Active duty military	186	NA	93,394
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Number of households	77,417		9,691,647
Average number of persons per household ⁴	3.35	NA	2.85
Households by composition			
1 person	7,651	9.9%	25.2%
2 persons	20,037	25.9%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	36,381	47.0%	31.1%
5 or more persons	13,348	17.2%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	68,407	88.4%	69.3%
Nonfamily households	9,010	11.6%	30.7%
Number of families	68,407		6,712,183
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	41,508	60.7%	46.8%
Married-couple families	35,691	52.2%	32.3%
Families with both parents employed	21,440	31.3%	18.4%
Single-parent families	5,817	8.5%	14.5%
Families with the parent employed	5,053	7.4%	11.8%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	86,671		7,681,758
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	6,750	7.8%	6.0%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	62,785	72.4%	69.8%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	62,676	72.3%	68.8%
In college, graduate, or professional school	17,136	19.8%	24.3%
Population age 25 and over	159,306		18,131,554
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	86,084	54.0%	29.9%
Less than high school graduate	9,402	5.9%	16.3%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	120,446		13,253,631
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	101,315	84.1%	80.1%
Government sector	12,483	10.4%	13.0%
Self-employed	6,425	5.3%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	9,669	8.0%	3.0%
Construction	5,376	4.5%	8.6%
Manufacturing	12,341	10.2%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	4,322	3.6%	2.9%
Retail trade	12,990	10.8%	11.4%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	5,464	4.5%	5.9%
Information	1,734	1.4%	1.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	8,259	6.9%	6.7%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	17,710	14.7%	11.5%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	27,508	22.8%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	8,442	7.0%	9.2%
Other services, except public administration	3,954	3.3%	5.2%
Public administration	2,677	2.2%	4.0%
Population age 16 to 64	165,937		18,273,711
Worked at all in the past 12 months	125,070	75.4%	75.4%
Worked 50-52 weeks	95,762	57.7%	59.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	88,398	53.3%	52.2%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	7,364	4.4%	6.8%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Workers age 16 and over	118,745		13,115,511
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	2,594	2.2%	1.4%
Private vehicle	106,685	89.8%	90.5%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	577	0.5%	1.9%
Taxi / other means	1,125	0.9%	1.2%
Worked at home	7,764	6.5%	5.0%
Travel time to work ⁵			
Less than 15 minutes	10,284	8.7%	23.6%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	28,454	24.0%	34.2%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	33,289	28.0%	20.8%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	20,269	17.1%	8.3%
60 minutes or more	18,685	15.7%	8.1%
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Persons in poverty ⁶	15,629	6.0%	14.7%
Per capita income ⁴	\$44,424	NA	\$31,277
Number of households	77,417		9,691,647
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	2,001	2.6%	6.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,136	4.1%	12.9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7,644	9.9%	21.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16,906	21.8%	30.1%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	30,482	39.4%	21.7%
\$200,000 and over	17,248	22.3%	7.4%
Households with social security income	12,288	15.9%	25.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	1,470	1.9%	4.7%
Households with public assistance income ⁷	915	1.2%	1.4%
Households that received food stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	3,019	3.9%	11.8%
Number of families living in poverty	3,039		759,269
With related children under age 18	2,027	66.7%	77.1%
Married couple families	1,105	36.4%	26.2%
Single-parent families	922	30.3%	50.9%
Female head of household	865	28.5%	44.4%
Male head of household	57	1.9%	6.4%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	81,778		10,937,026
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	31,331	38.3%	10.4%
Built between 2000 and 2009	32,170	39.3%	19.3%
Built between 1990 and 1999	10,115	12.4%	15.2%
Built between 1970 and 1989	7,166	8.8%	31.4%
Built before 1970	996	1.2%	23.7%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	63,789	78.0%	54.9%
Renter-occupied	13,628	16.7%	33.7%
Vacant	4,361	5.3%	11.4%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$1,657	NA	\$1,045
Median value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$318,600	NA	\$172,500
Number of owner-occupied housing units	63,789		6,004,802
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	390	0.6%	8.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,158	1.8%	16.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	9,079	14.2%	32.2%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	44,795	70.2%	34.8%
\$500,000 and above	8,367	13.1%	7.6%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	9,836	15.4%	15.3%
20 to 34.9 percent	19,413	30.4%	24.9%
Less than 20 percent	34,248	53.7%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	559	0.9%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	63,230	99.1%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	13,628		3,686,845
Gross rent ⁹			
Less than \$500	75	0.6%	6.2%
\$500 to \$749	156	1.1%	13.4%
\$750 to \$999	1,343	9.9%	24.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,927	14.1%	20.7%
\$1,250 and above	9,287	68.1%	30.5%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	4,604	33.8%	35.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	4,427	32.5%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	3,183	23.4%	24.9%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	602	4.4%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	13,026	95.6%	89.5%

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- ¹ Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2015-2019 ACS Summary File, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁷ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.