

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 20<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2017-2021 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>195,307</b>		<b>28,862,581</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	11,247	5.8%	6.8%
5 to 17 years	34,780	17.8%	19.0%
18 to 64 years	114,885	58.8%	61.7%
65 years and over	34,395	17.6%	12.5%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	129,961	66.5%	40.7%
Non-Anglo	65,346	33.5%	59.3%
Hispanic	45,543	23.3%	39.8%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	11,504	5.9%	13.5%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	7,248	3.7%	5.9%
<b>Population age 5 and over</b>	<b>184,060</b>		<b>26,903,358</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	153,469	83.4%	64.9%
Speaks other than English at home	30,591	16.6%	35.1%
Speaks English very well or well	26,884	14.6%	28.3%
Does not speak English well or at all	3,707	2.0%	6.8%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	28,954	NA	4,237,650
Veterans	15,516	NA	1,426,641
Active duty military	279	NA	102,600
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>72,576</b>		<b>10,239,341</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4</sup>	2.66	NA	2.76
Households by composition			
1 person	16,091	22.2%	25.3%
2 persons	26,563	36.6%	31.3%
3 or 4 persons	22,400	30.9%	31.0%
5 or more persons	7,522	10.4%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	52,658	72.6%	68.9%
Nonfamily households	19,918	27.4%	31.1%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>52,658</b>		<b>7,055,810</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	22,874	43.4%	46.5%
Married-couple families	17,916	34.0%	32.1%
Families with both parents employed	12,083	22.9%	18.6%
Single-parent families	4,958	9.4%	14.3%
Families with the parent employed	4,249	8.1%	11.5%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>48,651</b>		<b>7,752,643</b>
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	3,186	6.5%	5.6%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	35,317	72.6%	70.4%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	33,862	69.6%	68.5%
In college, graduate, or professional school	10,148	20.9%	24.0%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	<b>133,501</b>		<b>18,619,469</b>
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	55,160	41.3%	31.5%
Less than high school graduate	8,117	6.1%	15.2%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	<b>94,761</b>		<b>13,618,630</b>
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	74,173	78.3%	79.4%
Government sector	14,283	15.1%	13.6%
Self-employed	6,110	6.4%	6.8%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	918	1.0%	2.8%
Construction	7,432	7.8%	8.7%
Manufacturing	7,645	8.1%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	1,991	2.1%	2.7%
Retail trade	11,807	12.5%	11.1%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	4,386	4.6%	6.2%
Information	2,130	2.2%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7,321	7.7%	6.8%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	13,660	14.4%	11.9%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	20,250	21.4%	21.7%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	7,070	7.5%	8.8%
Other services, except public administration	4,510	4.8%	5.0%
Public administration	5,641	6.0%	4.1%
<b>Population age 16 to 64</b>	<b>119,651</b>		<b>18,640,383</b>
Worked at all in the past 12 months	97,273	81.3%	76.0%
Worked 50-52 weeks	76,211	63.7%	59.7%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68,493	57.2%	52.7%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	7,718	6.5%	7.0%

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<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>93,644</b>		<b>13,464,482</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	897	1.0%	1.1%
Private vehicle	75,914	81.1%	86.7%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	1,560	1.7%	1.8%
Taxi / other means	1,055	1.1%	1.3%
Worked at home	14,218	15.2%	9.1%
Travel time to work <sup>5</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	16,370	17.5%	22.4%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	25,391	27.1%	33.1%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	20,989	22.4%	20.0%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	9,014	9.6%	7.9%
60 minutes or more	7,662	8.2%	7.5%
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
Persons in poverty <sup>6</sup>	12,415	6.4%	14.0%
Per capita income <sup>4</sup>	\$41,796	NA	\$34,255
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>72,576</b>		<b>10,239,341</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	1,787	2.5%	5.7%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,976	6.9%	11.5%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9,716	13.4%	20.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	22,799	31.4%	29.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	25,355	34.9%	23.9%
\$200,000 and over	7,943	10.9%	8.7%
Households with social security income	22,921	31.6%	25.2%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	2,455	3.4%	4.6%
Households with public assistance income <sup>7</sup>	863	1.2%	1.9%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>2,654</b>		<b>757,317</b>
With related children under age 18	1,689	63.6%	75.4%
Married couple families	609	22.9%	25.4%
Single-parent families	1,080	40.7%	50.0%
Female head of household	1,050	39.6%	43.6%
Male head of household	30	1.1%	6.4%

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<b>SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	<b>75,663</b>		<b>11,433,880</b>
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	20,304	26.8%	14.5%
Built between 2000 and 2009	22,452	29.7%	18.4%
Built between 1990 and 1999	18,322	24.2%	14.6%
Built between 1970 and 1989	11,560	15.3%	30.1%
Built before 1970	3,025	4.0%	22.3%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	54,108	71.5%	55.9%
Renter-occupied	18,468	24.4%	33.7%
Vacant	3,087	4.1%	10.4%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4</sup>	\$1,488	NA	\$1,228
Average value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4</sup>	\$334,993	NA	\$260,134
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>54,108</b>		<b>6,391,061</b>
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	1,062	2.0%	7.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	738	1.4%	12.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	6,343	11.7%	28.7%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	39,168	72.4%	41.2%
\$500,000 and above	6,797	12.6%	9.5%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	8,163	15.1%	15.5%
20 to 34.9 percent	15,457	28.6%	24.6%
Less than 20 percent	30,161	55.7%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	575	1.1%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	53,533	98.9%	97.9%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>18,468</b>		<b>3,848,280</b>
Gross rent <sup>9</sup>			
Less than \$500	646	3.5%	5.2%
\$500 to \$749	637	3.4%	9.4%
\$750 to \$999	1,577	8.5%	20.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	3,489	18.9%	21.5%
\$1,250 and above	11,524	62.4%	38.7%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	6,295	34.1%	36.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	6,860	37.1%	32.3%
Less than 20 percent	4,470	24.2%	24.1%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,460	7.9%	10.4%
One or more vehicles	17,008	92.1%	89.6%

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- <sup>1</sup> The district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>6</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>7</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- <sup>8</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>9</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.