

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 16<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2015-2019 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>202,704</b>		<b>28,260,856</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	13,566	6.7%	7.1%
5 to 17 years	37,071	18.3%	18.9%
18 to 64 years	122,818	60.6%	61.8%
65 years and over	29,249	14.4%	12.3%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	128,141	63.2%	42.0%
Non-Anglo	74,563	36.8%	58.0%
Hispanic	59,036	29.1%	39.3%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	11,443	5.6%	13.2%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	3,164	1.6%	5.5%
<b>Population age 5 and over</b>	<b>189,138</b>		<b>26,261,053</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	141,970	75.1%	64.5%
Speaks other than English at home	47,168	24.9%	35.5%
Speaks English very well or well	35,570	18.8%	28.1%
Does not speak English well or at all	11,598	6.1%	7.4%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	27,125	NA	4,358,441
Individuals with disabilities	21,923	NA	3,187,623
Veterans	11,466	NA	1,453,450
Active duty military	89	NA	93,394
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>71,319</b>		<b>9,691,647</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4</sup>	2.82	NA	2.85
Households by composition			
1 person	16,368	23.0%	25.2%
2 persons	24,863	34.9%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	21,672	30.4%	31.1%
5 or more persons	8,416	11.8%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	51,314	71.9%	69.3%
Nonfamily households	20,005	28.1%	30.7%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>51,314</b>		<b>6,712,183</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	22,290	43.4%	46.8%
Married-couple families	15,583	30.4%	32.3%
Families with both parents employed	8,241	16.1%	18.4%
Single-parent families	6,707	13.1%	14.5%
Families with the parent employed	5,118	10.0%	11.8%

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 16<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2015-2019 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District Percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	48,561		7,681,758
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,305	4.7%	6.0%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	37,668	77.6%	69.8%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	35,937	74.0%	68.8%
In college, graduate, or professional school	8,588	17.7%	24.3%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	133,112		18,131,554
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	28,315	21.3%	29.9%
Less than high school graduate	25,510	19.2%	16.3%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District Percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	94,706		13,253,631
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	73,854	78.0%	80.1%
Government sector	11,726	12.4%	13.0%
Self-employed	9,005	9.5%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	3,173	3.4%	3.0%
Construction	10,699	11.3%	8.6%
Manufacturing	7,738	8.2%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	2,940	3.1%	2.9%
Retail trade	11,221	11.8%	11.4%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	5,476	5.8%	5.9%
Information	885	0.9%	1.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5,792	6.1%	6.7%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	9,835	10.4%	11.5%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	18,107	19.1%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	8,373	8.8%	9.2%
Other services, except public administration	7,090	7.5%	5.2%
Public administration	3,377	3.6%	4.0%
<b>Population age 16 to 64</b>	128,479		18,273,711
Worked at all in the past 12 months	97,066	75.6%	75.4%
Worked 50-52 weeks	76,642	59.7%	59.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	67,836	52.8%	52.2%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	8,806	6.9%	6.8%

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 16<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2015-2019 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>93,279</b>		<b>13,115,511</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	473	0.5%	1.4%
Private vehicle	85,083	91.2%	90.5%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	1,130	1.2%	1.9%
Taxi / other means	1,085	1.2%	1.2%
Worked at home	5,508	5.9%	5.0%
Travel time to work <sup>5</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	17,476	18.7%	23.6%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	25,354	27.2%	34.2%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	21,424	23.0%	20.8%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	9,643	10.3%	8.3%
60 minutes or more	13,874	14.9%	8.1%
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
Persons in poverty <sup>6</sup>	25,537	12.7%	14.7%
Per capita income <sup>4</sup>	\$32,942	NA	\$31,277
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>71,319</b>		<b>9,691,647</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	3,609	5.1%	6.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,589	12.0%	12.9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16,163	22.7%	21.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	21,654	30.4%	30.1%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	15,769	22.1%	21.7%
\$200,000 and over	5,535	7.8%	7.4%
Households with social security income	20,713	29.0%	25.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	3,312	4.6%	4.7%
Households with public assistance income <sup>7</sup>	823	1.2%	1.4%
Households that received food stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	6,368	8.9%	11.8%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>4,855</b>		<b>759,269</b>
With related children under age 18	3,914	80.6%	77.1%
Married couple families	1,327	27.3%	26.2%
Single-parent families	2,587	53.3%	50.9%
Female head of household	2,304	47.5%	44.4%
Male head of household	283	5.8%	6.4%

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 16<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2015-2019 Estimates**

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS <sup>4</sup>	District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	District Percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	80,043		10,937,026
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	11,963	14.9%	10.4%
Built between 2000 and 2009	20,745	25.9%	19.3%
Built between 1990 and 1999	15,825	19.8%	15.2%
Built between 1970 and 1989	25,247	31.5%	31.4%
Built before 1970	6,263	7.8%	23.7%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	50,077	62.6%	54.9%
Renter-occupied	21,242	26.5%	33.7%
Vacant	8,724	10.9%	11.4%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4</sup>	\$1,024	NA	\$1,045
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4</sup>	\$182,400	NA	\$172,500
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	50,077		6,004,802
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	4,996	10.0%	8.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7,326	14.6%	16.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	15,350	30.7%	32.2%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	18,702	37.3%	34.8%
\$500,000 and above	3,703	7.4%	7.6%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	7,567	15.1%	15.3%
20 to 34.9 percent	12,742	25.4%	24.9%
Less than 20 percent	29,161	58.2%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	795	1.6%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	49,282	98.4%	97.9%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	21,242		3,686,845
Gross rent <sup>9</sup>			
Less than \$500	995	4.7%	6.2%
\$500 to \$749	2,308	10.9%	13.4%
\$750 to \$999	6,008	28.3%	24.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	5,385	25.4%	20.7%
\$1,250 and above	4,971	23.4%	30.5%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	7,252	34.1%	35.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	7,205	33.9%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	4,992	23.5%	24.9%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,825	8.6%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	19,417	91.4%	89.5%

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 16<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2015-2019 Estimates**

- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2015-2019 ACS Summary File, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>6</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>7</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- <sup>8</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>9</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.