

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 123<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2018-2022 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>200,588</b>		<b>29,243,342</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	11,676	5.8%	6.6%
5 to 17 years	29,761	14.8%	18.7%
18 to 64 years	131,604	65.6%	61.8%
65 years and over	27,547	13.7%	12.9%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	44,853	22.4%	40.1%
Non-Anglo	155,735	77.6%	59.9%
Hispanic	141,128	70.4%	39.9%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	10,279	5.1%	13.7%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	4,456	2.2%	6.1%
<b>Population age 5 and over</b>	<b>188,912</b>		<b>27,319,920</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	105,062	55.6%	64.9%
Speaks other than English at home	83,850	44.4%	35.1%
Speaks English very well or well	66,555	35.2%	28.4%
Does not speak English well or at all	17,295	9.2%	6.7%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	38,349	NA	4,235,358
Veterans	10,357	NA	1,416,973
Active duty military	867	NA	110,177
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>82,719</b>		<b>10,490,553</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4</sup>	2.32	NA	2.73
Households by composition			
1 person	32,242	39.0%	25.7%
2 persons	24,912	30.1%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	19,307	23.3%	30.7%
5 or more persons	6,258	7.6%	12.2%
Household type			
Family households	44,281	53.5%	68.4%
Nonfamily households	38,438	46.5%	31.6%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>44,281</b>		<b>7,173,843</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	18,244	41.2%	46.1%
Married-couple families	10,114	22.8%	31.9%
Families with both parents employed	5,071	11.5%	18.6%
Single-parent families	8,130	18.4%	14.2%
Families with the parent employed	6,478	14.6%	11.4%

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 123<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2018-2022 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	46,340		7,768,251
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,604	5.6%	5.5%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	29,694	64.1%	70.1%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	27,860	60.1%	67.9%
In college, graduate, or professional school	14,042	30.3%	24.4%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	136,963		18,910,948
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	39,055	28.5%	32.3%
Less than high school graduate	25,149	18.4%	14.8%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	99,194		13,908,128
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	79,691	80.3%	79.2%
Government sector	11,553	11.6%	13.7%
Self-employed	7,637	7.7%	6.9%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	749	0.8%	2.6%
Construction	8,517	8.6%	8.7%
Manufacturing	4,860	4.9%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	1,613	1.6%	2.6%
Retail trade	10,236	10.3%	11.3%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	3,669	3.7%	6.4%
Information	1,537	1.5%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	8,820	8.9%	6.9%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	15,051	15.2%	12.2%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	23,577	23.8%	21.5%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	12,509	12.6%	8.7%
Other services, except public administration	5,087	5.1%	5.0%
Public administration	2,969	3.0%	4.1%
<b>Population age 16 to 64</b>	137,113		18,929,419
Worked at all in the past 12 months	104,883	76.5%	76.3%
Worked 50-52 weeks	76,172	55.6%	60.4%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	66,570	48.6%	53.1%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	9,602	7.0%	7.3%

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 123<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2018-2022 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>97,705</b>		<b>13,755,352</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	3,047	3.1%	1.0%
Private vehicle	79,968	81.8%	84.8%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	3,412	3.5%	1.8%
Taxi / other means	1,719	1.8%	1.4%
Worked at home	9,559	9.8%	11.0%
Travel time to work <sup>5</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	24,995	25.6%	21.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	42,862	43.9%	32.4%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	13,226	13.5%	19.7%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	2,846	2.9%	7.7%
60 minutes or more	4,217	4.3%	7.2%
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
Persons in poverty <sup>6</sup>	39,723	20.6%	13.9%
Per capita income <sup>4</sup>	\$32,158	NA	\$37,514
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>82,719</b>		<b>10,490,553</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	5,573	6.7%	5.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13,860	16.8%	10.6%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20,041	24.2%	18.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	24,426	29.5%	29.4%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	14,210	17.2%	25.5%
\$200,000 and over	4,609	5.6%	10.6%
Households with social security income	21,336	25.8%	25.3%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	5,797	7.0%	4.5%
Households with public assistance income <sup>7</sup>	1,679	2.0%	2.0%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>6,612</b>		<b>765,437</b>
With related children under age 18	5,317	80.4%	74.6%
Married couple families	1,653	25.0%	25.0%
Single-parent families	3,664	55.4%	49.6%
Female head of household	3,296	49.8%	43.1%
Male head of household	368	5.6%	6.5%

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 123<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2018-2022 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District Estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District Percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	<b>94,041</b>		<b>11,654,971</b>
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	6,856	7.3%	16.8%
Built between 2000 and 2009	6,313	6.7%	18.2%
Built between 1990 and 1999	5,460	5.8%	14.0%
Built between 1970 and 1989	26,182	27.8%	29.4%
Built before 1970	49,230	52.3%	21.6%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	35,593	37.8%	56.2%
Renter-occupied	47,126	50.1%	33.8%
Vacant	11,322	12.0%	10.0%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4</sup>	\$1,168	NA	\$1,349
Average value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4</sup>	\$294,786	NA	\$311,438
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>35,593</b>		<b>6,545,727</b>
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	1,251	3.5%	6.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,377	9.5%	9.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	11,594	32.6%	23.5%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	16,672	46.8%	46.4%
\$500,000 and above	2,699	7.6%	13.5%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	7,104	20.0%	16.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	8,611	24.2%	24.7%
Less than 20 percent	19,431	54.6%	58.4%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,538	4.3%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	34,055	95.7%	97.9%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>47,126</b>		<b>3,944,826</b>
Gross rent <sup>9</sup>			
Less than \$500	3,470	7.4%	4.4%
\$500 to \$749	2,915	6.2%	6.6%
\$750 to \$999	11,355	24.1%	16.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	12,463	26.4%	20.4%
\$1,250 and above	15,383	32.6%	47.8%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>8</sup>			
35 percent or more	18,173	38.6%	37.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	17,114	36.3%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	9,382	19.9%	23.5%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	7,251	15.4%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	39,875	84.6%	89.5%

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**ACS 2018-2022 Estimates**

- <sup>1</sup> These district profiles use the census geographies for the Texas house and senate districts corresponding to PlanH2316 and PlanS2168. Comparisons to previous profiles should be made with caution. In some past profiles, including the 2017-2021 vintage, districts were compiled by aggregating block group data since census geographies did not correspond to the legislative plans in effect at the time in Texas. Additionally, the Census Bureau advises against comparing estimates from overlapping 5-year periods.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>6</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>7</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- <sup>8</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>9</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.