

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 123¹
ACS 2017-2021 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Total population	204,569		28,862,581
Age			
0 to 4 years	12,378	6.1%	6.8%
5 to 17 years	31,089	15.2%	19.0%
18 to 64 years	133,033	65.0%	61.7%
65 years and over	28,069	13.7%	12.5%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	47,988	23.5%	40.7%
Non-Anglo	156,581	76.5%	59.3%
Hispanic	142,425	69.6%	39.8%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	9,827	4.8%	13.5%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	4,524	2.2%	5.9%
Population age 5 and over	192,191		26,903,358
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	107,559	56.0%	64.9%
Speaks other than English at home	84,632	44.0%	35.1%
Speaks English very well or well	66,780	34.7%	28.3%
Does not speak English well or at all	17,852	9.3%	6.8%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	36,776	NA	4,237,650
Veterans	11,333	NA	1,426,641
Active duty military	953	NA	102,600
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Number of households	84,226		10,239,341
Average number of persons per household ⁴	2.35	NA	2.76
Households by composition			
1 person	31,902	37.9%	25.3%
2 persons	25,310	30.1%	31.3%
3 or 4 persons	20,326	24.1%	31.0%
5 or more persons	6,688	7.9%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	45,936	54.5%	68.9%
Nonfamily households	38,290	45.5%	31.1%
Number of families	45,936		7,055,810
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	19,282	42.0%	46.5%
Married-couple families	11,008	24.0%	32.1%
Families with both parents employed	5,890	12.8%	18.6%
Single-parent families	8,274	18.0%	14.3%
Families with the parent employed	6,696	14.6%	11.5%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	46,782		7,752,643
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,662	5.7%	5.6%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	30,945	66.1%	70.4%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	29,158	62.3%	68.5%
In college, graduate, or professional school	13,175	28.2%	24.0%
Population age 25 and over	139,204		18,619,469
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	39,923	28.7%	31.5%
Less than high school graduate	26,193	18.8%	15.2%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	100,927		13,618,630
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	81,539	80.8%	79.4%
Government sector	11,851	11.7%	13.6%
Self-employed	7,279	7.2%	6.8%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	781	0.8%	2.8%
Construction	9,048	9.0%	8.7%
Manufacturing	4,751	4.7%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	1,705	1.7%	2.7%
Retail trade	9,996	9.9%	11.1%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	3,588	3.6%	6.2%
Information	1,588	1.6%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	9,237	9.2%	6.8%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	14,699	14.6%	11.9%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	24,363	24.1%	21.7%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	12,942	12.8%	8.8%
Other services, except public administration	5,127	5.1%	5.0%
Public administration	3,102	3.1%	4.1%
Population age 16 to 64	138,738		18,640,383
Worked at all in the past 12 months	106,259	76.6%	76.0%
Worked 50-52 weeks	78,689	56.7%	59.7%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68,796	49.6%	52.7%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	9,893	7.1%	7.0%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Workers age 16 and over	99,597		13,464,482
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	3,088	3.1%	1.1%
Private vehicle	83,306	83.6%	86.7%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	3,298	3.3%	1.8%
Taxi / other means	1,475	1.5%	1.3%
Worked at home	8,430	8.5%	9.1%
Travel time to work ⁵			
Less than 15 minutes	26,082	26.2%	22.4%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	44,654	44.8%	33.1%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	13,903	14.0%	20.0%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	3,005	3.0%	7.9%
60 minutes or more	3,523	3.5%	7.5%
 SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	 District Estimate ^{1,2}	 District Percent ³	 State ³
Persons in poverty ⁶	38,939	19.7%	14.0%
Per capita income ⁴	\$30,017	NA	\$34,255
Number of households	84,226		10,239,341
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	7,597	9.0%	5.7%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	14,285	17.0%	11.5%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20,814	24.7%	20.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	24,504	29.1%	29.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	13,108	15.6%	23.9%
\$200,000 and over	3,918	4.7%	8.7%
Households with social security income	21,643	25.7%	25.2%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	6,249	7.4%	4.6%
Households with public assistance income ⁷	1,741	2.1%	1.9%
Number of families living in poverty	6,556		757,317
With related children under age 18	5,279	80.5%	75.4%
Married couple families	1,723	26.3%	25.4%
Single-parent families	3,556	54.2%	50.0%
Female head of household	3,262	49.8%	43.6%
Male head of household	294	4.5%	6.4%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	95,741		11,433,880
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	6,633	6.9%	14.5%
Built between 2000 and 2009	6,150	6.4%	18.4%
Built between 1990 and 1999	6,263	6.5%	14.6%
Built between 1970 and 1989	26,743	27.9%	30.1%
Built before 1970	49,952	52.2%	22.3%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	36,723	38.4%	55.9%
Renter-occupied	47,503	49.6%	33.7%
Vacant	11,515	12.0%	10.4%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$1,051	NA	\$1,228
Average value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$237,522	NA	\$260,134
Number of owner-occupied housing units	36,723		6,391,061
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	1,830	5.0%	7.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,430	14.8%	12.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	13,217	36.0%	28.7%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	14,175	38.6%	41.2%
\$500,000 and above	2,071	5.6%	9.5%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	7,025	19.1%	15.5%
20 to 34.9 percent	8,730	23.8%	24.6%
Less than 20 percent	20,446	55.7%	59.0%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,679	4.6%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	35,044	95.4%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	47,503		3,848,280
Gross rent ⁹			
Less than \$500	3,993	8.4%	5.2%
\$500 to \$749	5,123	10.8%	9.4%
\$750 to \$999	13,655	28.7%	20.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	11,365	23.9%	21.5%
\$1,250 and above	11,730	24.7%	38.7%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	17,706	37.3%	36.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	17,423	36.7%	32.3%
Less than 20 percent	9,797	20.6%	24.1%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	7,921	16.7%	10.4%
One or more vehicles	39,582	83.3%	89.6%

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- ¹ The district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁷ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.