

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 109¹
ACS 2014-2018 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Total population	192,514		27,885,195
Age			
0 to 4 years	14,148	7.3%	7.2%
5 to 17 years	43,537	22.6%	19.0%
18 to 64 years	115,948	60.2%	61.9%
65 years and over	18,881	9.8%	12.0%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	23,267	12.1%	42.3%
Non-Anglo	169,247	87.9%	57.7%
Hispanic	55,995	29.1%	39.2%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	111,636	58.0%	13.1%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	2,608	1.4%	5.4%
Population age 5 and over	178,366		25,886,326
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	129,026	72.3%	64.5%
Speaks other than English at home	49,340	27.7%	35.5%
Speaks English very well or well	36,847	20.7%	28.0%
Does not speak English well or at all	12,493	7.0%	7.6%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	22,114	NA	4,378,563
Individuals with disabilities	21,756	NA	3,152,865
Veterans	9,364	NA	1,474,232
Active duty military	67	NA	89,701
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Number of households	62,089		9,553,046
Average number of persons per household ⁴	3.03	NA	2.86
Households by composition			
1 person	14,758	23.8%	25.1%
2 persons	16,986	27.4%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	21,351	34.4%	31.1%
5 or more persons	8,994	14.5%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	45,210	72.8%	69.4%
Nonfamily households	16,879	27.2%	30.6%
Number of families	45,210		6,629,325
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	22,324	49.4%	47.1%
Married-couple families	12,204	27.0%	32.4%
Families with both parents employed	7,645	16.9%	18.2%
Single-parent families	10,120	22.4%	14.7%
Families with the parent employed	8,384	18.5%	11.9%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	57,798		7,626,437
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	3,190	5.5%	6.0%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	44,120	76.3%	69.7%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	43,380	75.1%	68.8%
In college, graduate, or professional school	10,488	18.1%	24.3%
Population age 25 and over	117,213		17,815,359
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	23,627	20.2%	29.3%
Less than high school graduate	21,570	18.4%	16.8%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	86,656		12,985,624
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	69,116	79.8%	80.1%
Government sector	13,125	15.1%	13.0%
Self-employed	4,326	5.0%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	402	0.5%	3.1%
Construction	6,460	7.5%	8.4%
Manufacturing	7,051	8.1%	8.6%
Wholesale trade	2,493	2.9%	2.9%
Retail trade	9,191	10.6%	11.4%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	8,558	9.9%	5.7%
Information	1,856	2.1%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7,657	8.8%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	8,200	9.5%	11.4%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	19,011	21.9%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	6,549	7.6%	9.2%
Other services, except public administration	4,816	5.6%	5.2%
Public administration	4,412	5.1%	4.0%
Population age 16 to 64	122,327		18,056,306
Worked at all in the past 12 months	89,752	73.4%	75.2%
Worked 50-52 weeks	69,492	56.8%	58.1%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	62,518	51.1%	51.5%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	6,974	5.7%	6.6%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	66,253		10,769,900
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	3,036	4.6%	8.4%
Built between 2000 and 2009	16,310	24.6%	20.0%
Built between 1990 and 1999	10,601	16.0%	15.4%
Built between 1970 and 1989	22,382	33.8%	32.0%
Built before 1970	13,924	21.0%	24.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	39,661	59.9%	54.9%
Renter-occupied	22,428	33.9%	33.8%
Vacant	4,164	6.3%	11.3%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$1,078	NA	\$998
Median value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$125,600	NA	\$161,700
Number of owner-occupied housing units	39,661		5,917,771
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	3,739	9.4%	9.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9,593	24.2%	18.3%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	19,697	49.7%	33.5%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	6,073	15.3%	31.6%
\$500,000 and above	559	1.4%	6.8%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	8,184	20.6%	15.5%
20 to 34.9 percent	11,708	29.5%	25.1%
Less than 20 percent	19,261	48.6%	58.6%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	745	1.9%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	38,916	98.1%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	22,428		3,635,275
Gross rent ⁹			
Less than \$500	937	4.2%	6.7%
\$500 to \$749	2,364	10.5%	15.7%
\$750 to \$999	5,807	25.9%	25.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	5,502	24.5%	20.1%
\$1,250 and above	7,044	31.4%	27.1%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	9,136	40.7%	36.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	7,627	34.0%	31.7%
Less than 20 percent	4,162	18.6%	24.9%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	2,151	9.6%	10.6%
One or more vehicles	20,277	90.4%	89.4%

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- ¹ Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2014-2018 ACS Summary File, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁷ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 22% across senate and house districts.