

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 108¹
ACS 2019-2023 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Total population	180,386		29,640,343
Age			
0 to 4 years	10,423	5.8%	6.5%
5 to 17 years	26,508	14.7%	18.7%
18 to 64 years	111,027	61.5%	61.6%
65 years and over	32,428	18.0%	13.2%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	137,805	76.4%	39.9%
Non-Anglo	42,581	23.6%	60.1%
Hispanic	18,200	10.1%	39.5%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	10,441	5.8%	14.0%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	11,130	6.2%	6.3%
Population age 5 and over	169,963		27,712,101
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	147,581	86.8%	65.1%
Speaks other than English at home	22,382	13.2%	34.9%
Speaks English very well or well	20,806	12.2%	28.2%
Does not speak English well or at all	1,576	0.9%	6.7%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	31,112	NA	4,197,721
Veterans	5,675	NA	1,408,009
Active duty military	43	NA	118,359
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Number of households	80,843		10,747,240
Average number of persons per household ⁴	2.18	NA	2.70
Households by composition			
1 person	29,283	36.2%	26.0%
2 persons	29,239	36.2%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	17,522	21.7%	30.6%
5 or more persons	4,799	5.9%	12.1%
Household type			
Family households	44,182	54.7%	68.0%
Nonfamily households	36,661	45.3%	32.0%
Number of families	44,182		7,310,348
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	18,787	42.5%	45.7%
Married-couple families	16,110	36.5%	31.6%
Families with both parents employed	9,730	22.0%	18.6%
Single-parent families	2,677	6.1%	14.1%
Families with the parent employed	2,335	5.3%	11.3%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	42,269		7,809,536
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	3,780	8.9%	5.6%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	26,280	62.2%	70.5%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	16,608	39.3%	68.0%
In college, graduate, or professional school	12,209	28.9%	23.9%
Population age 25 and over	127,897		19,294,631
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	100,288	78.4%	33.1%
Less than high school graduate	2,148	1.7%	14.3%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	97,592		14,140,748
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	81,997	84.0%	78.9%
Government sector	8,126	8.3%	14.1%
Self-employed	7,335	7.5%	6.9%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	964	1.0%	2.4%
Construction	3,318	3.4%	8.6%
Manufacturing	4,453	4.6%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	2,983	3.1%	2.5%
Retail trade	6,267	6.4%	11.1%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	3,489	3.6%	6.5%
Information	2,879	3.0%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	17,583	18.0%	7.0%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	24,114	24.7%	12.6%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	21,218	21.7%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	5,250	5.4%	8.5%
Other services, except public administration	3,522	3.6%	4.9%
Public administration	1,552	1.6%	4.1%
Population age 16 to 64	114,951		19,120,525
Worked at all in the past 12 months	94,465	82.2%	76.6%
Worked 50-52 weeks	76,969	67.0%	61.1%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	70,802	61.6%	53.6%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	6,167	5.4%	7.5%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Workers age 16 and over	96,638		13,992,594
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	686	0.7%	1.0%
Private vehicle	68,668	71.1%	83.0%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	3,410	3.5%	1.8%
Taxi / other means	1,211	1.3%	1.4%
Worked at home	22,663	23.5%	12.8%
Travel time to work ⁵			
Less than 15 minutes	22,357	23.1%	21.5%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	33,598	34.8%	31.7%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	12,905	13.4%	19.3%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	3,141	3.3%	7.5%
60 minutes or more	1,974	2.0%	7.2%
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Persons in poverty ⁶	10,753	6.1%	13.8%
Per capita income ⁴	\$107,403	NA	\$39,446
Number of households	80,843		10,747,240
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	3,277	4.1%	5.0%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,781	4.7%	9.9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6,985	8.6%	17.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16,185	20.0%	29.2%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	20,653	25.5%	26.3%
\$200,000 and over	29,962	37.1%	11.7%
Households with social security income	18,968	23.5%	25.3%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	1,489	1.8%	4.4%
Households with public assistance income ⁷	681	0.8%	2.0%
Number of families living in poverty	1,387		769,750
With related children under age 18	645	46.5%	73.8%
Married couple families	322	23.2%	24.6%
Single-parent families	323	23.3%	49.2%
Female head of household	313	22.6%	42.6%
Male head of household	10	0.7%	6.6%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	89,948		11,890,808
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	19,062	21.2%	19.2%
Built between 2000 and 2009	11,336	12.6%	17.9%
Built between 1990 and 1999	9,855	11.0%	13.4%
Built between 1970 and 1989	18,123	20.1%	28.6%
Built before 1970	31,572	35.1%	20.9%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	48,895	54.4%	56.5%
Renter-occupied	31,948	35.5%	33.8%
Vacant	9,105	10.1%	9.6%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$2,272	NA	\$1,434
Average value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$1,212,249	NA	\$340,712
Number of owner-occupied housing units	48,895		6,723,729
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	669	1.4%	6.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	263	0.5%	8.2%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1,780	3.6%	20.4%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	9,500	19.4%	48.7%
\$500,000 and above	36,683	75.0%	16.4%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income⁸			
35 percent or more	11,453	23.4%	16.6%
20 to 34.9 percent	11,316	23.1%	24.7%
Less than 20 percent	25,630	52.4%	57.9%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,093	2.2%	2.2%
One or more vehicles	47,802	97.8%	97.8%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	31,948		4,023,511
Gross rent⁹			
Less than \$500	342	1.1%	4.0%
\$500 to \$749	91	0.3%	5.5%
\$750 to \$999	549	1.7%	13.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	2,541	8.0%	18.7%
\$1,250 and above	27,712	86.7%	53.9%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income⁸			
35 percent or more	10,416	32.6%	38.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	9,568	29.9%	32.2%
Less than 20 percent	10,611	33.2%	22.7%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	2,373	7.4%	10.6%
One or more vehicles	29,575	92.6%	89.4%

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- ¹ These district profiles use the census geographies for the Texas house and senate districts corresponding to PlanH2316 and PlanS2168. Comparisons to previous profiles should be made with caution. In some past profiles, including the 2017-2021 vintage, districts were compiled by aggregating block group data since census geographies did not correspond to the legislative plans in effect at the time in Texas. Additionally, the Census Bureau advises against comparing estimates from overlapping 5-year periods.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁷ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.