

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 1¹
ACS 2014-2018 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Total population	166,344		27,885,195
Age			
0 to 4 years	10,492	6.3%	7.2%
5 to 17 years	28,627	17.2%	19.0%
18 to 64 years	97,882	58.8%	61.9%
65 years and over	29,343	17.6%	12.0%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	114,464	68.8%	42.3%
Non-Anglo	51,880	31.2%	57.7%
Hispanic	13,319	8.0%	39.2%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	34,340	20.6%	13.1%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	2,021	1.2%	5.4%
Population age 5 and over	155,852		25,886,326
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	144,600	92.8%	64.5%
Speaks other than English at home	11,252	7.2%	35.5%
Speaks English very well or well	9,474	6.1%	28.0%
Does not speak English well or at all	1,778	1.1%	7.6%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	19,600	NA	4,378,563
Individuals with disabilities	24,439	NA	3,152,865
Veterans	11,626	NA	1,474,232
Active duty military	78	NA	89,701
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of households	61,898		9,553,046
Average number of persons per household ⁴	2.58	NA	2.86
Households by composition			
1 person	17,756	28.7%	25.1%
2 persons	21,687	35.0%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	17,106	27.6%	31.1%
5 or more persons	5,349	8.6%	12.4%
Household type			
Family households	42,008	67.9%	69.4%
Nonfamily households	19,890	32.1%	30.6%
Number of families	42,008		6,629,325
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18			
Married-couple families	9,818	23.4%	32.4%
Families with both parents employed	6,268	14.9%	18.2%
Single-parent families	6,753	16.1%	14.7%
Families with the parent employed	5,106	12.2%	11.9%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	38,954		7,626,437
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,491	6.4%	6.0%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	28,564	73.3%	69.7%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	29,569	75.9%	68.8%
In college, graduate, or professional school	7,899	20.3%	24.3%
Population age 25 and over	113,229		17,815,359
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	21,364	18.9%	29.3%
Less than high school graduate	14,905	13.2%	16.8%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	67,867		12,985,624
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	52,470	77.3%	80.1%
Government sector	11,310	16.7%	13.0%
Self-employed	3,997	5.9%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	2,038	3.0%	3.1%
Construction	4,808	7.1%	8.4%
Manufacturing	8,233	12.1%	8.6%
Wholesale trade	1,492	2.2%	2.9%
Retail trade	8,603	12.7%	11.4%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	3,705	5.5%	5.7%
Information	711	1.0%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,449	5.1%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	4,486	6.6%	11.4%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	16,778	24.7%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	5,635	8.3%	9.2%
Other services, except public administration	3,091	4.6%	5.2%
Public administration	4,838	7.1%	4.0%
Population age 16 to 64	102,281		18,056,306
Worked at all in the past 12 months	69,770	68.2%	75.2%
Worked 50-52 weeks	55,863	54.6%	58.1%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	49,470	48.4%	51.5%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	6,393	6.3%	6.6%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Workers age 16 and over	66,860		12,842,820
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	195	0.3%	1.4%
Private vehicle	62,262	93.1%	90.7%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	1,212	1.8%	1.9%
Taxi / other means	1,089	1.6%	1.2%
Worked at home	2,102	3.1%	4.7%
Travel time to work ⁵			
Less than 15 minutes	30,252	45.2%	24.1%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	22,075	33.0%	34.4%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	7,379	11.0%	20.6%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	2,044	3.1%	8.3%
60 minutes or more	3,008	4.5%	7.9%
 SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	 District Estimate ^{1,2}	 District Percent ³	 State ³
Persons in poverty ⁶	26,956	16.9%	15.5%
Per capita income ⁴	\$24,645	NA	\$30,143
Number of households	61,898		9,553,046
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	6,094	9.8%	6.4%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	11,003	17.8%	13.6%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16,069	26.0%	22.4%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	18,118	29.3%	30.0%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	8,740	14.1%	20.7%
\$200,000 and over	1,874	3.0%	6.9%
Households with social security income	22,171	35.8%	25.4%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	4,065	6.6%	4.8%
Households with public assistance income ⁷	779	1.3%	1.5%
Households that received food stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	8,826	14.3%	12.2%
Number of families living in poverty	5,580		788,889
With related children under age 18	4,214	75.5%	77.9%
Married couple families	756	13.5%	27.1%
Single-parent families	3,458	62.0%	50.8%
Female head of household	2,967	53.2%	44.2%
Male head of household	491	8.8%	6.5%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Number of housing units	75,090		10,769,900
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	3,837	5.1%	8.4%
Built between 2000 and 2009	10,481	14.0%	20.0%
Built between 1990 and 1999	11,830	15.8%	15.4%
Built between 1970 and 1989	25,960	34.6%	32.0%
Built before 1970	22,982	30.6%	24.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	40,840	54.4%	54.9%
Renter-occupied	21,058	28.0%	33.8%
Vacant	13,192	17.6%	11.3%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$732	NA	\$998
Median value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$104,400	NA	\$161,700
Number of owner-occupied housing units	40,840		5,917,771
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	7,649	18.7%	9.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12,010	29.4%	18.3%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	12,862	31.5%	33.5%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	7,228	17.7%	31.6%
\$500,000 and above	1,091	2.7%	6.8%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	6,045	14.8%	15.5%
20 to 34.9 percent	7,823	19.2%	25.1%
Less than 20 percent	26,496	64.9%	58.6%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,036	2.5%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	39,804	97.5%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	21,058		3,635,275
Gross rent ⁹			
Less than \$500	3,271	15.5%	6.7%
\$500 to \$749	6,567	31.2%	15.7%
\$750 to \$999	5,132	24.4%	25.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	2,161	10.3%	20.1%
\$1,250 and above	1,563	7.4%	27.1%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	7,332	34.8%	36.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	5,767	27.4%	31.7%
Less than 20 percent	5,147	24.4%	24.9%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	3,287	15.6%	10.6%
One or more vehicles	17,771	84.4%	89.4%

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- ¹ Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by Texas Legislative Council (TLC) Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2014-2018 ACS Summary File, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁷ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 22% across senate and house districts.