

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 1¹
ACS 2018-2022 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Total population	195,153		29,243,342
Age			
0 to 4 years	11,776	6.0%	6.6%
5 to 17 years	33,636	17.2%	18.7%
18 to 64 years	112,253	57.5%	61.8%
65 years and over	37,488	19.2%	12.9%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	131,542	67.4%	40.1%
Non-Anglo	63,611	32.6%	59.9%
Hispanic	15,672	8.0%	39.9%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	41,734	21.4%	13.7%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	3,153	1.6%	6.1%
Population age 5 and over	183,377		27,319,920
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	170,422	92.9%	64.9%
Speaks other than English at home	12,955	7.1%	35.1%
Speaks English very well or well	11,035	6.0%	28.4%
Does not speak English well or at all	1,920	1.0%	6.7%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	20,556	NA	4,235,358
Veterans	12,978	NA	1,416,973
Active duty military	25	NA	110,177
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Number of households	75,679		10,490,553
Average number of persons per household ⁴	2.48	NA	2.73
Households by composition			
1 person	22,575	29.8%	25.7%
2 persons	25,877	34.2%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	20,312	26.8%	30.7%
5 or more persons	6,915	9.1%	12.2%
Household type			
Family households	50,212	66.3%	68.4%
Nonfamily households	25,467	33.7%	31.6%
Number of families	50,212		7,173,843
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	19,641	39.1%	46.1%
Married-couple families	12,098	24.1%	31.9%
Families with both parents employed	7,263	14.5%	18.6%
Single-parent families	7,543	15.0%	14.2%
Families with the parent employed	5,975	11.9%	11.4%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	43,236		7,768,251
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,095	4.8%	5.5%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	33,601	77.7%	70.1%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	33,282	77.0%	67.9%
In college, graduate, or professional school	7,540	17.4%	24.4%
Population age 25 and over	133,533		18,910,948
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	26,830	20.1%	32.3%
Less than high school graduate	15,291	11.5%	14.8%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	81,258		13,908,128
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	62,955	77.5%	79.2%
Government sector	13,836	17.0%	13.7%
Self-employed	4,306	5.3%	6.9%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	2,648	3.3%	2.6%
Construction	5,698	7.0%	8.7%
Manufacturing	9,055	11.1%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	1,810	2.2%	2.6%
Retail trade	10,142	12.5%	11.3%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	4,669	5.7%	6.4%
Information	758	0.9%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,845	4.7%	6.9%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	5,785	7.1%	12.2%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	20,027	24.6%	21.5%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	6,712	8.3%	8.7%
Other services, except public administration	4,853	6.0%	5.0%
Public administration	5,256	6.5%	4.1%
Population age 16 to 64	117,184		18,929,419
Worked at all in the past 12 months	82,022	70.0%	76.3%
Worked 50-52 weeks	68,126	58.1%	60.4%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	59,804	51.0%	53.1%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	8,322	7.1%	7.3%

District Profile
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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Workers age 16 and over	80,581		13,755,352
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	148	0.2%	1.0%
Private vehicle	74,151	92.0%	84.8%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	1,457	1.8%	1.8%
Taxi / other means	939	1.2%	1.4%
Worked at home	3,886	4.8%	11.0%
Travel time to work ⁵			
Less than 15 minutes	34,274	42.5%	21.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	25,135	31.2%	32.4%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	9,509	11.8%	19.7%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	4,041	5.0%	7.7%
60 minutes or more	3,736	4.6%	7.2%
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS			
	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Persons in poverty ⁶	32,383	17.2%	13.9%
Per capita income ⁴	\$29,288	NA	\$37,514
Number of households	75,679		10,490,553
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	5,691	7.5%	5.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12,984	17.2%	10.6%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15,793	20.9%	18.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23,237	30.7%	29.4%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	14,822	19.6%	25.5%
\$200,000 and over	3,152	4.2%	10.6%
Households with social security income	27,671	36.6%	25.3%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	5,226	6.9%	4.5%
Households with public assistance income ⁷	946	1.3%	2.0%
Number of families living in poverty	6,454		765,437
With related children under age 18	4,647	72.0%	74.6%
Married couple families	1,003	15.5%	25.0%
Single-parent families	3,644	56.5%	49.6%
Female head of household	3,393	52.6%	43.1%
Male head of household	251	3.9%	6.5%

District Profile
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ACS 2018-2022 Estimates

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	88,301		11,654,971
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	8,914	10.1%	16.8%
Built between 2000 and 2009	10,150	11.5%	18.2%
Built between 1990 and 1999	14,494	16.4%	14.0%
Built between 1970 and 1989	30,245	34.3%	29.4%
Built before 1970	24,498	27.7%	21.6%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	51,180	58.0%	56.2%
Renter-occupied	24,499	27.7%	33.8%
Vacant	12,622	14.3%	10.0%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$919	NA	\$1,349
Average value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$206,858	NA	\$311,438
Number of owner-occupied housing units	51,180		6,545,727
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	7,107	13.9%	6.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11,441	22.4%	9.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	16,102	31.5%	23.5%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	13,833	27.0%	46.4%
\$500,000 and above	2,697	5.3%	13.5%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	7,182	14.0%	16.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	10,255	20.0%	24.7%
Less than 20 percent	32,925	64.3%	58.4%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	984	1.9%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	50,196	98.1%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	24,499		3,944,826
Gross rent ⁹			
Less than \$500	2,802	11.4%	4.4%
\$500 to \$749	5,104	20.8%	6.6%
\$750 to \$999	6,275	25.6%	16.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	4,045	16.5%	20.4%
\$1,250 and above	3,273	13.4%	47.8%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	8,386	34.2%	37.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	5,813	23.7%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	6,745	27.5%	23.5%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	3,709	15.1%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	20,790	84.9%	89.5%

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- ¹ These district profiles use the census geographies for the Texas house and senate districts corresponding to PlanH2316 and PlanS2168. Comparisons to previous profiles should be made with caution. In some past profiles, including the 2017-2021 vintage, districts were compiled by aggregating block group data since census geographies did not correspond to the legislative plans in effect at the time in Texas. Additionally, the Census Bureau advises against comparing estimates from overlapping 5-year periods.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁷ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.